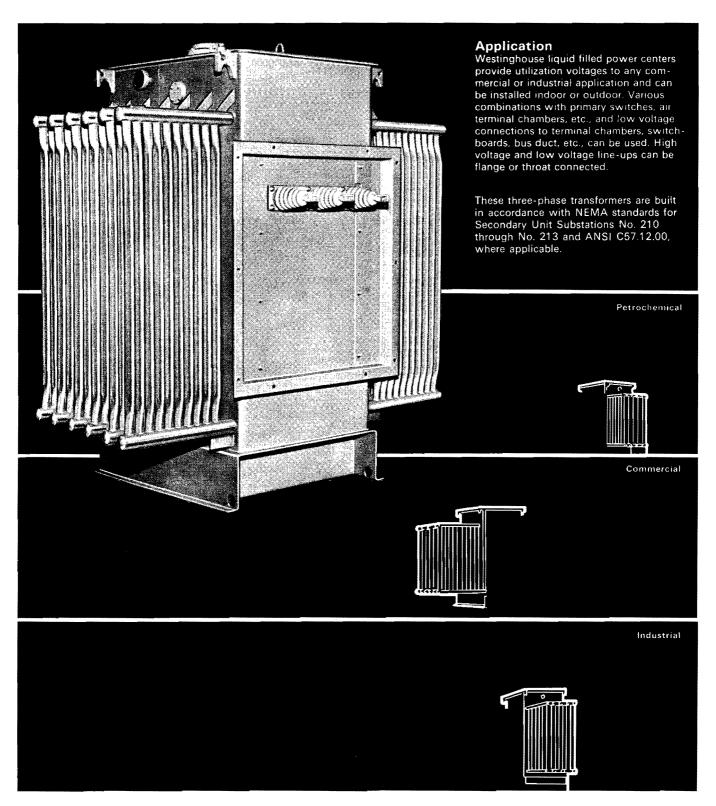


# Secondary Unit Substation Transformers (Power Centers)

Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 1121/2 - 2500 Kva





#### **Advantages**

Self-contained power centers require less installation space than separate units because they are flange or throat connected to primary and secondary equipment.

Standardized bushing height of 55 inches for all ratings allows subsequent uprating at minimum cost.

A proven rectangular core and coil design, pioneered by Westinghouse in 1954, is used in conjunction with a computer program to provide rugged, dependable service and an optimized design.

Insuldur system of thermally stabilized insulating material - allows user 12% additional Kva capacity of 55/65° rated units or full Kva capacity at 40°C ambient.

An automated plant, designed specifically for the production of rectangular core form transformers, assures uniform quality and shipping expediency.

### **General Design Features**

These transformers are designed for indoor or outdoor use - oil or Inerteen immersed with a standard temperature rise of 65°C. Either a flange or throat can be furnished on the high and low voltage side for connections to primary and secondary equip-

High and low voltage terminals are located on opposite sides of the unit for a "straightthru" line-up. Bushing height is standardized at 55 inches to permit ease of coordination with other equipment and later uprating at minimum costs.

Cooling is accomplished through flat, tubular coolers welded to the tank wall. A welded on tank cover/handhole provides sealed tank oil preservation. Standard tank pressure is 5 psi.

Lifting hooks are provided for lifting the entire unit and lifting loops for lifting the tank cover. The base is designed for skidding in any direction.

Standard finish is ANSI No. 24 Dark Gray for outdoor installations and ANSI No. 61 Light Gray for indoor units.

#### High Voltage Side Equipment and Connections Available:

Terminal Chamber – Air, oil or Inerteen Load Break Air Switch Oil Switch Oil Fused Cutouts **Fuses** 

Lightning Arresters Throat

Z-Bar Flange

### Low Voltage Side Connections:

Terminal Chambers - air or oil **Bus Duct Connection** Z-Bar Flange for Connection to Switchgear Throat

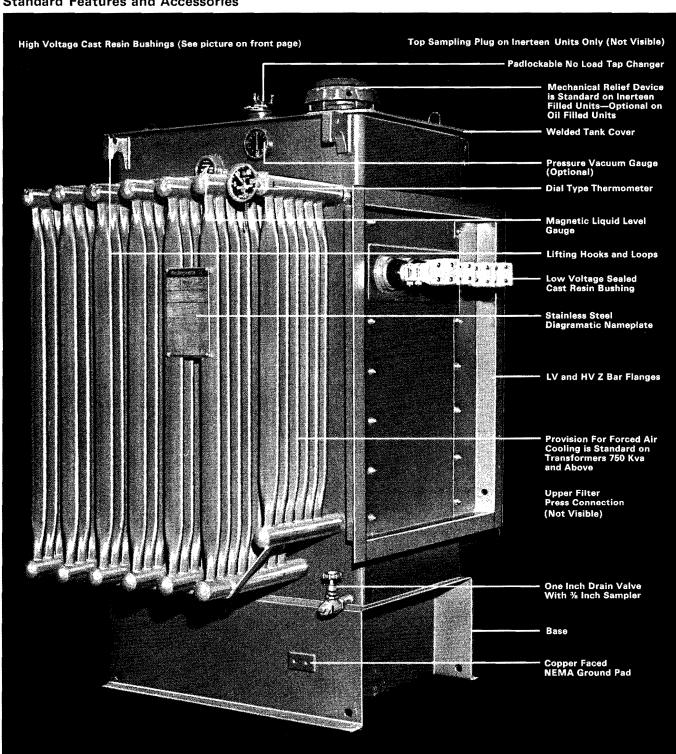
### **Electrical Tests**

The following tests are performed on each transformer in accordance with the ANSI Standard Test Code:

- 1. Resistance Measurements
- 2. Ratio Tests
- 3. Polarity and Phase Relation
- 4. No Load Loss
- 5. Exciting Current
- 6. Impedance and Load Loss
- 7. Applied Potential Test
- 8. Induced Potential Test
- 9. Temperature test or tests will be made on one unit of an order covering one or more units of a given rating. Tests will be made only when there is not available a record of a temperature test made in accordance with ANSI standards on a duplicate or essentially duplicate unit.

Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 112½ – 2500 Kva

### Standard Features and Accessories

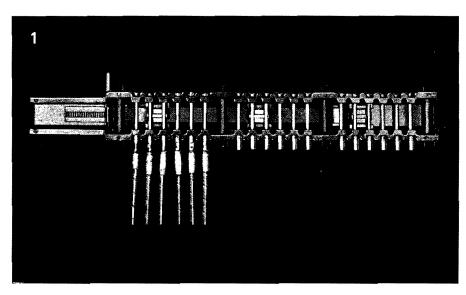


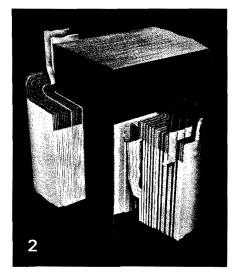


# Rectangular Core and Coils WSS Tap Changer

The Westinghouse externally operated WSS tap changer provides positive sequence line voltage changes under no-load conditions. An in-line assembly, the WSS features through-type stationary contact studs rigidly supported by a molded plastic channel. Moving contacts are spring loaded, silver plated copper which move along the stationary line by means of a rack and pinion.

This design has no rivets, bolts or nuts, thus assures the proper contact of current carrying parts when taps are changed. With **no** reported outages, the WSS benefits the user through a reduction of repair or replacement costs by eliminating faulty tap changer operation, the cause of failure in 20% of all power transformers.

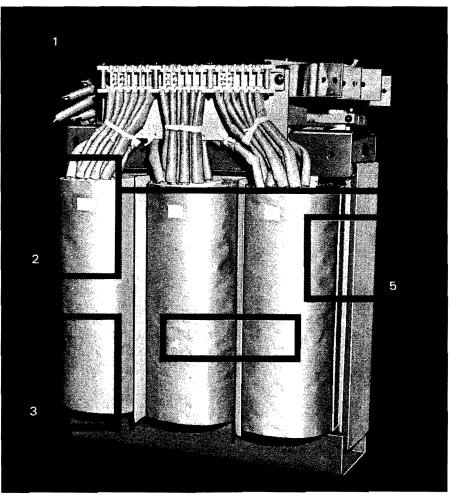




### Rectangular Aluminum Wound Coils

The Westinghouse rectangular wound coil features aluminum conductor in both high and low voltage windings. The low voltage winding is accomplished on a constant tension machine and consists of full width sheet aluminum extending the full height of the coil. High voltage strap aluminum is wound directly over the low voltage winding on a constant tension traversing machine. Layer to layer and high to low insulation is diamond epoxy paper which when heat treated bonds the complete coil into a solid configuration.

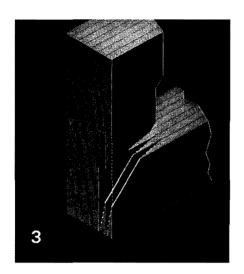
The advantage of low voltage sheet aluminum is a continuous cross section of conductor that allows the electrical centers of

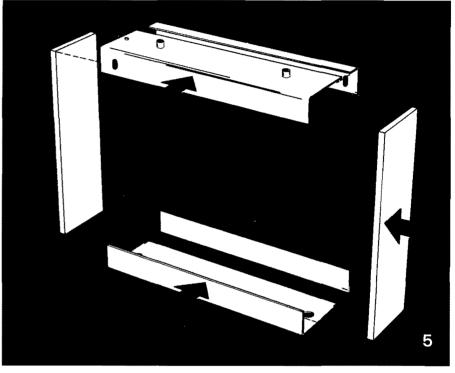


Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 112½ - 2500 Kva

high and low voltage windings to easily align themselves, virtually eliminating the vertical component of short circuit force.

The benefit is a coil so uniform and compact, the chance of windings overlapping during short circuit is minimized, reducing failure rate, repair and/or replacement cost,





### Step-Lap Core

The Westinghouse exclusive stacked core provides a superior flux path by utilizing the patented step-lap joining of core legs to top and bottom yokes. Hand stacked Hypersil steel punchings with interlocking laminations can be more uniformly and rigidly braced to prevent shifting during service.

The user can benefit through reduced sound levels, lowered iron and total losses. and decreased exciting current to lower total operating cost.

On wye-wye units a fourth leg is added to provide a path for circulating third harmonic flux during unbalance condition.

### Super Insuldur Insulation

The Westinghouse Super Insuldur insulation effectively upgrades cellulose insulating materials thermally for increased load and overload capability. Retarding insulation breakdown under severe temperature conditions, the chemical stabilizers in the insuldur process minimize dimensional changes in the insulating materials insuring a tighter structure, contributing to greater strength and coil integrity throughout the life of the transformer.

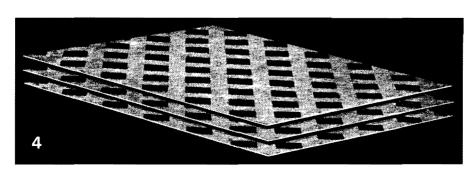
The user benefit is a coil that better withstands short circuit and allows an operation at 10°C higher temperature on a 55°C rated unit with a 12% increase in KVA capacity.

### Welded Frame

The Westinghouse exclusive welded frame provides a superior six piece supporting structure for the core and coils. End plates are thick steel slabs that are assembled in a mechanical and pressure jig around the core and coils, then welded to top and bottom plates to form a rigid structure that will not loosen during assembly, shipment, or in service. To determine the thickness of members used (even the thickness of welds), a short circuit calculation is made for each unit to determine the forces of short circuit.

The result is an assembly that restrains more effectively vertical and horizontal components of force, decreasing the probability of failure during severe short circuits.

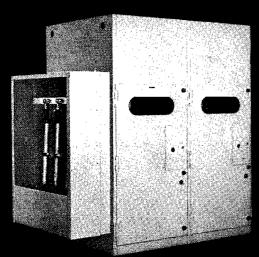
This benefits the user by a reduction in repair or replacement costs and a reduction in downtime that means loss of service or lost production.



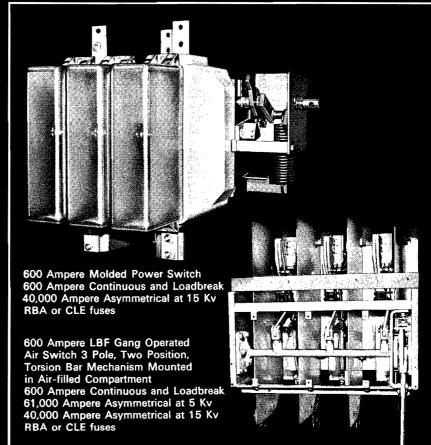


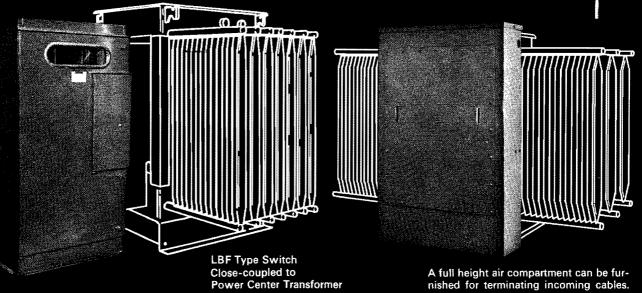


High voltage bushings are wall mounted and enclosed by a "Z" bar flange or flanged throat. The "Z" bar flange is used for connection to air switches, oil cutouts or terminal chambers. Throats connect to liquid switches or bus ducts.

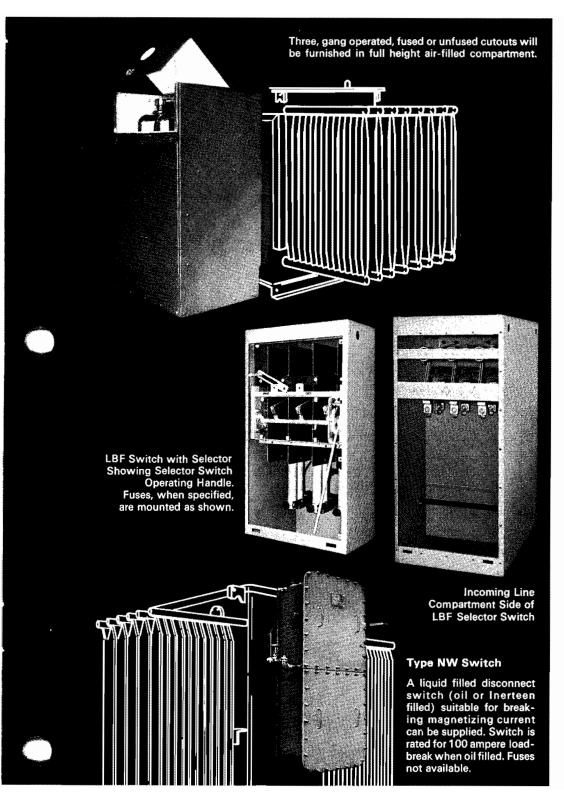


Duplex Switch— Showing Transformer Connection End





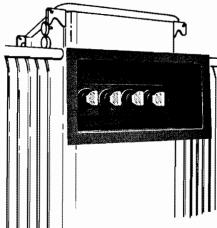
Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 112½ - 2500 Kva



### Low Voltage Equipment Low Voltage Compartment

A low voltage air compartment, similar to the high voltage compartment shown previously, can be furnished.

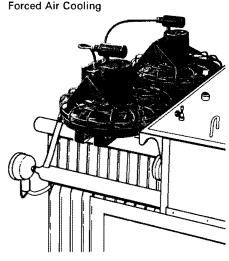
#### LV Throat



An LV throat for connection to bus duct can be furnished.

Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 112½ - 2500 Kva

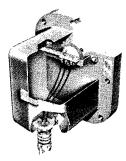
## **Optional Accessories**



Provisions for fan cooling are included on transformers 750 Kva and larger. Complete fan cooling equipment is available and when in operation will give the following OA/FA ratings:

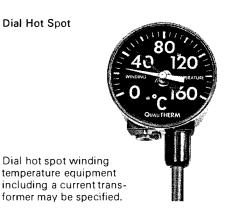
750	Kva	ОΑ	 	 	. 862	Kva	FΑ
1000	Kva	ОΑ	 	 	.1150	Kva	FΑ
2000	Kva	OA.,	 	 	. 2300	Kva	FΑ
2500	Kva	OA .			3125	Kva	FΑ

Sudden Pressure Relay



A Westinghouse sudden pressure relay for protection against excessive damage due to internal faults may be specified.

Dial Hot Spot



### Lightning Arresters

Surge protection may be specified, and arresters will be mounted in the compartment connected to the high voltage flanged opening.

### **Alarm Contacts**

Alarm contacts may be added to the thermometer, liquid level gauge and pressure relief device.

### Insulation Levels

ΚV	Induced Test-120 Hertz	Applied Test-60 Hertz	BIL
1.2 2.5 5.0 8.6 15.0	Twice Times Normal	10 15 19 26 34	30 45 60 75 95

Impedance: 500 Kva and below - 5.00% 750 Kva - 2500 Kva - 5.75%

Both values subject to NEMA tolerance of plus or minus 71/2%.

Cooling: Transformers may be cooled by WEMCO® "C" oil, or Inerteen.

Windings: Only two winding transformers without H.V. Delta-Wye board or series multiple in either winding.

Wye-Wye Connections: The H.V. and L.V. neutrals will be tied together internally by a removable link and brought out through a L.V. bushing and grounded to the tank wall.

### **NEMA Audible Sound Levels**

Equivalent Two Winding KVA Self Cooled	Average Le		
101-300	55 DB		
301-500	56 DB		
501-700	57 DB		
701-1000	58 DB		
1001-1500	60 DB		
1501-2000	61 DB		
2001-2500	62 DB		

### Temperature Guarantees

(Altitudes not to exceed 1000 meters or 3300 feet)

	Ambient ①	Rise	Hotspot	
Standard	30°C	65°C	80°C	
Optional		55°C	65°C	

- ① 30°C average ambient temperature of cooling air not to exceed 40°C max, over any 24 hour period.
- 2 Degree rise is the average winding temperature rise by resistance.

### **Further Information**

Prices: Price List 47-150

Dimensions: Technical Certification Section 47-376

High Voltage Fuses: Descriptive Bulletin 36-654

Dry Type Power Centers: Descriptive Bulletins 47-351, 47-352 and 47-353

Rectangular Coil Core Form Transformers: SA-10099

Westinghouse Insuldur: SA-9025B

Why Westinghouse Rectangular Coil Core Form Transformers Withstand Short Circuits: M-7205

The South Boston Value Story: MA-375.

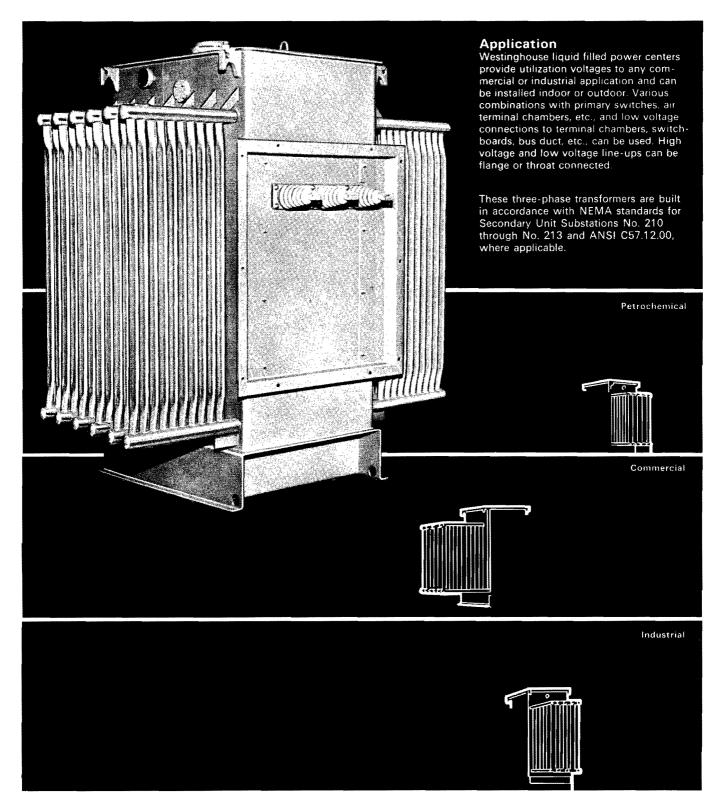
Or Contact your nearest Westinghouse Sales Office

The Westinghouse policy of continuous improvement of its products may result in changes in these specifications without notice.



# Secondary Unit Substation Transformers (Power Centers)

Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 112½ - 2500 Kva





### **Advantages**

Self-contained power centers require less installation space than separate units because they are flange or throat connected to primary and secondary equipment.

Standardized bushing height of 55 inches for all ratings allows subsequent uprating at minimum cost.

A proven rectangular core and coil design, pioneered by Westinghouse in 1954, is used in conjunction with a computer program to provide rugged, dependable service and an optimized design.

Insuldur system of thermally stabilized insulating material – allows user 12% additional Kva capacity of 55/65° rated units or full Kva capacity at 40°C ambient.

An automated plant, designed specifically for the production of rectangular core form transformers, assures uniform quality and shipping expediency.

#### **General Design Features**

These transformers are designed for indoor or outdoor use — oil or Inerteen immersed — with a standard temperature rise of 65°C. Either a flange or throat can be furnished on the high and low voltage side for connections to primary and secondary equipment.

High and low voltage terminals are located on opposite sides of the unit for a "straight-thru" line-up. Bushing height is stand-ardized at 55 inches to permit ease of coordination with other equipment and later uprating at minimum costs.

Cooling is accomplished through flat, tubular coolers welded to the tank wall. A welded on tank cover/handhole provides sealed tank oil preservation. Standard tank pressure is 5 psi.

Lifting hooks are provided for lifting the entire unit and lifting loops for lifting the tank cover. The base is designed for skidding in any direction.

Standard finish is ANSI No. 24 Dark Gray for outdoor installations and ANSI No. 61 Light Gray for indoor units.

# High Voltage Side Equipment and Connections Available:

Terminal Chamber – Air, oil or Inerteen filled
Load Break Air Switch
Oil Switch
Oil Fused Cutouts
Fuses
Lightning Arresters
Throat
Z-Bar Flange

### Low Voltage Side Connections:

Terminal Chambers – air or oil
Bus Duct Connection
Z-Bar Flange for Connection to Switchgear
Throat

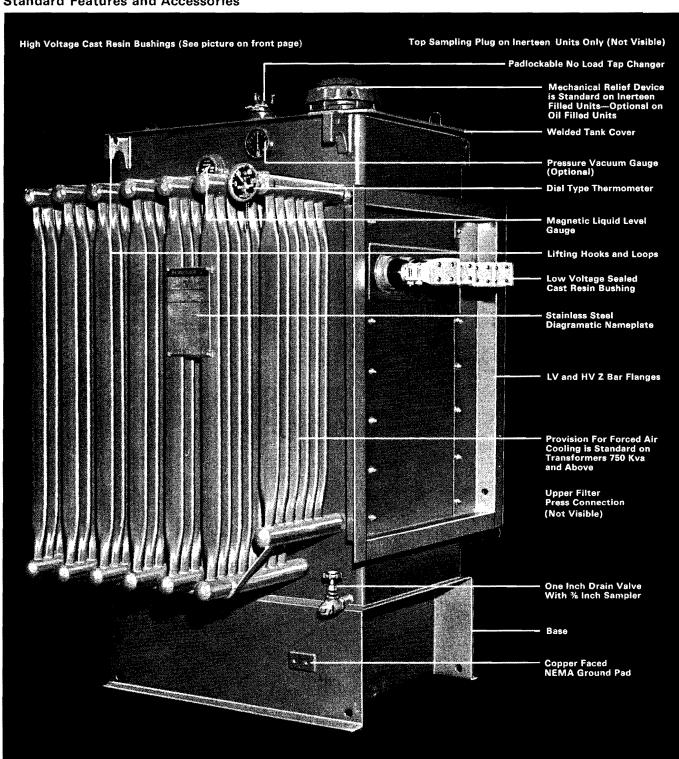
### **Electrical Tests**

The following tests are performed on each transformer in accordance with the ANSI Standard Test Code:

- 1. Resistance Measurements
- 2. Ratio Tests
- 3. Polarity and Phase Relation
- 4. No Load Loss
- 5. Exciting Current
- 6. Impedance and Load Loss
- 7. Applied Potential Test
- 8. Induced Potential Test
- 9. Temperature test or tests will be made on one unit of an order covering one or more units of a given rating. Tests will be made only when there is not available a record of a temperature test made in accordance with ANSI standards on a duplicate or essentially duplicate unit.

Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 112½ - 2500 Kva

### Standard Features and Accessories

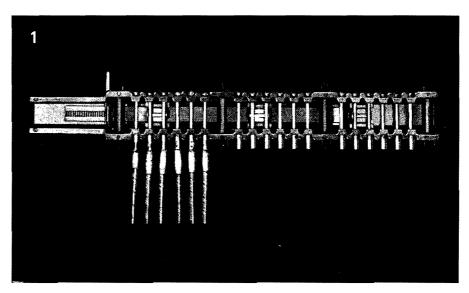


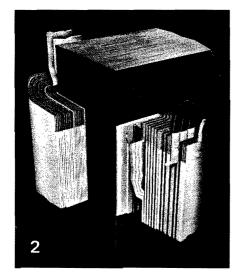


# Rectangular Core and Coils WSS Tap Changer

The Westinghouse externally operated WSS tap changer provides positive sequence line voltage changes under no-load conditions. An in-line assembly, the WSS features through-type stationary contact studs rigidly supported by a molded plastic channel. Moving contacts are spring loaded, silver plated copper which move along the stationary line by means of a rack and pinion.

This design has no rivets, bolts or nuts, thus assures the proper contact of current carrying parts when taps are changed. With no reported outages, the WSS benefits the user through a reduction of repair or replacement costs by eliminating faulty tap changer operation, the cause of failure in 20% of all power transformers.

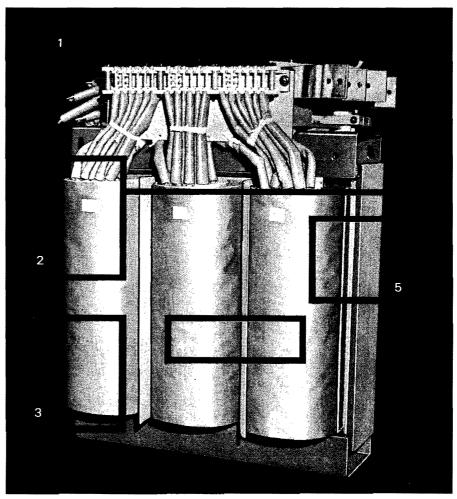




### Rectangular Aluminum Wound Coils

The Westinghouse rectangular wound coil features aluminum conductor in both high and low voltage windings. The low voltage winding is accomplished on a constant tension machine and consists of full width sheet aluminum extending the full height of the coil. High voltage strap aluminum is wound directly over the low voltage winding on a constant tension traversing machine. Layer to layer and high to low insulation is diamond epoxy paper which when heat treated bonds the complete coil into a solid configuration.

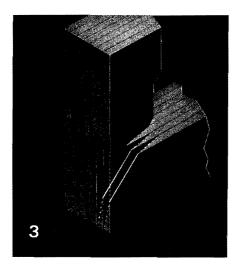
The advantage of low voltage sheet aluminum is a continuous cross section of conductor that allows the electrical centers of

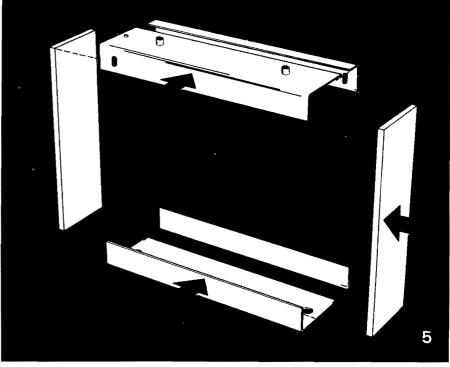


Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 112½ - 2500 Kva

high and low voltage windings to easily align themselves, virtually eliminating the vertical component of short circuit force.

The benefit is a coil so uniform and compact, the chance of windings overlapping during short circuit is minimized, reducing failure rate, repair and/or replacement cost.





### Step-Lap Core

The Westinghouse exclusive stacked core provides a superior flux path by utilizing the patented step-lap joining of core legs to top and bottom yokes. Hand stacked Hypersil steel punchings with interlocking laminations can be more uniformly and rigidly braced to prevent shifting during service.

The user can benefit through reduced sound levels, lowered iron and total losses, and decreased exciting current to lower total operating cost.

On wye-wye units a fourth leg is added to provide a path for circulating third harmonic flux during unbalance condition.

### Super Insuldur Insulation

The Westinghouse Super Insuldur insulation effectively upgrades cellulose insulating materials thermally for increased load and overload capability. Retarding insulation breakdown under severe temperature conditions, the chemical stabilizers in the insuldur process minimize dimensional changes in the insulating materials insuring a tighter structure, contributing to greater strength and coil integrity throughout the life of the transformer.

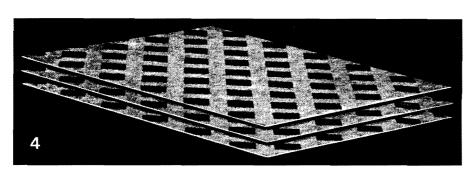
The user benefit is a coil that better withstands short circuit and allows an operation at 10°C higher temperature on a 55°C rated unit with a 12% increase in KVA capacity.

### Welded Frame

The Westinghouse exclusive welded frame provides a superior six piece supporting structure for the core and coils. End plates are thick steel slabs that are assembled in a mechanical and pressure jig around the core and coils, then welded to top and bottom plates to form a rigid structure that will not loosen during assembly, shipment, or in service. To determine the thickness of members used (even the thickness of welds), a short circuit calculation is made for each unit to determine the forces of short circuit.

The result is an assembly that restrains more effectively vertical and horizontal components of force, decreasing the probability of failure during severe short circuits.

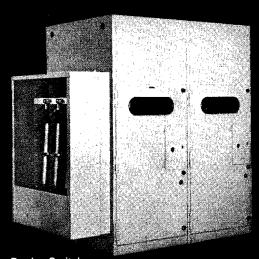
This benefits the user by a reduction in repair or replacement costs and a reduction in downtime that means loss of service or lost production.



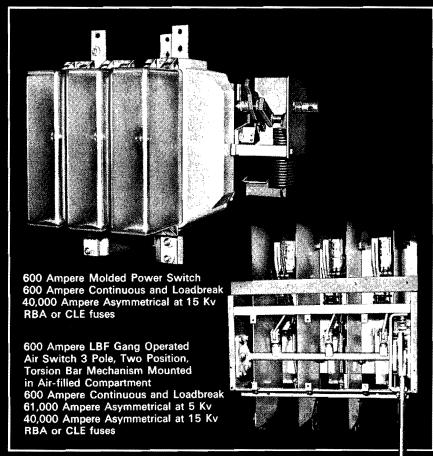


## **High Voltage Equipment**

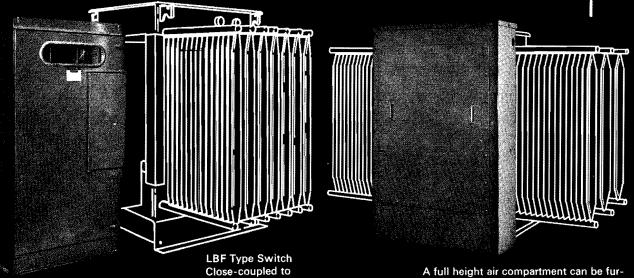
High voltage bushings are wall mounted and enclosed by a "Z" bar flange or flanged throat. The "Z" bar flange is used for connection to air switches, oil cutouts or terminal chambers. Throats connect to liquid switches or bus ducts.



Duplex Switch—
Showing Transformer
Connection End

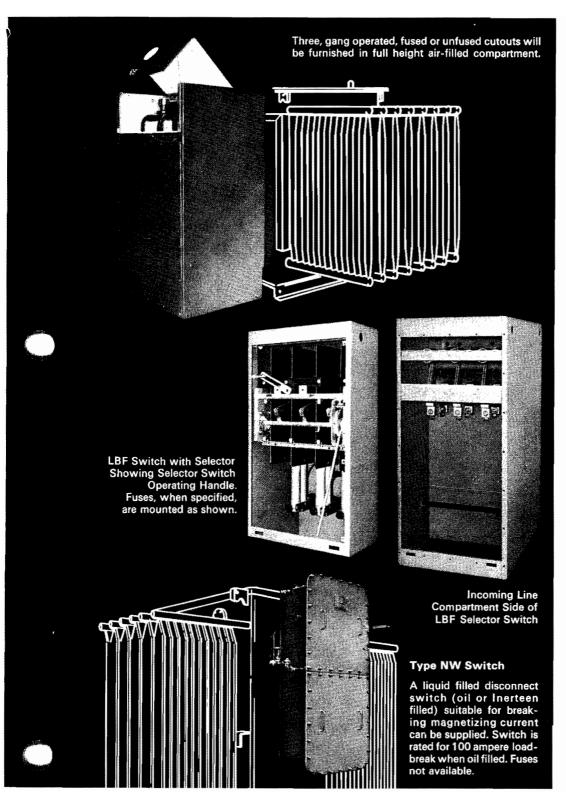


nished for terminating incoming cables.



**Power Center Transformer** 

Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 112½ - 2500 Kva

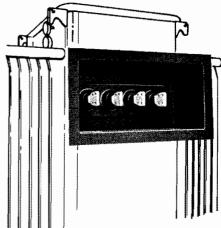


### Low Voltage Equipment

Low Voltage Compartment

A low voltage air compartment, similar to the high voltage compartment shown previously, can be furnished.

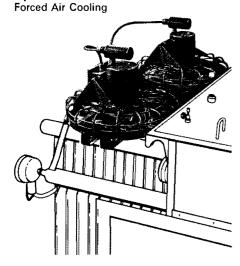
### LV Throat



An LV throat for connection to bus duct can be furnished.

Liquid Filled, Self-Contained 112½ -- 2500 Kva

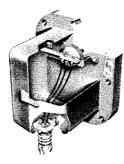
## **Optional Accessories**



Provisions for fan cooling are included on transformers 750 Kva and larger. Complete fan cooling equipment is available and when in operation will give the following OA/FA ratings:

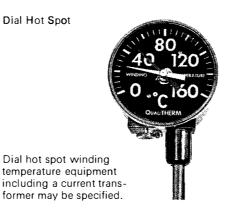
750 Kva OA	362	Kva	FΑ
1000 Kva OA11	150	Kva	FΑ
2000 Kva OA	300	Kva	FΑ
2500 Kva OA 31	125	Kva	FΑ

Sudden Pressure Relay



A Westinghouse sudden pressure relay for protection against excessive damage due to internal faults may be specified.

Dial Hot Spot



### Lightning Arresters

Surge protection may be specified, and arresters will be mounted in the compartment connected to the high voltage flanged opening.

### Alarm Contacts

Alarm contacts may be added to the thermometer, liquid level gauge and pressure relief device.

### Insulation Levels

KV	Induced Test-120 Hertz	Applied Test-60 Hertz	BIL
		10	00
1.2		10	30
2.5	Twice	15	45
5.0	Times	19	60
8.6	Normal	26	75
15.0		34	95

Impedance: 500 Kva and below - 5.00% 750 Kva - 2500 Kva - 5.75%

Both values subject to NEMA tolerance of plus or minus 7½%.

Cooling: Transformers may be cooled by WEMCO® "C" oil, or Inerteen.

Windings: Only two winding transformers without H.V. Delta-Wye board or series multiple in either winding.

Wye-Wye Connections: The H.V. and L.V. neutrals will be tied together internally by a removable link and brought out through a L.V. bushing and grounded to the tank wall.

#### NEMA Audible Sound Levels Equivalent Two Winding KWA

Self Cooled	in Decibels
101-300	55 DB
301-500	56 DB
501-700	57 DB
701-1000	58 DB
1001-1500	60 DB
1501-2000	61 DB
2001-2500	62 DB
1001-1500 1501-2000	60 DB 61 DB

### Temperature Guarantees

(Altitudes not to exceed 1000 meters or 3300 feet)

	Ambient  ①	Rise ②	Rise
Standard	30°C	65°C	80°C
Optional		55°C	65°C

- ① 30°C average ambient temperature of cooling air not to exceed 40°C max, over any 24 hour period.
- 2 Degree rise is the average winding temperature rise by resistance.

### **Further Information**

Prices: Price List 47-150

Dimensions: Technical Certification Sec-

tion 47-376

High Voltage Fuses: Descriptive Bulletin

36-654

Dry Type Power Centers: Descriptive Bulle-

tins 47-351, 47-352 and 47-353

Rectangular Coil Core Form Transformers:

SA-10099

Westinghouse Insuldur; SA-9025B

Why Westinghouse Rectangular Coil Core Form Transformers Withstand Short Cir-

cuits: M-7205

The South Boston Value Story: MA-375.

Or Contact your nearest Westinghouse Sales Office

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