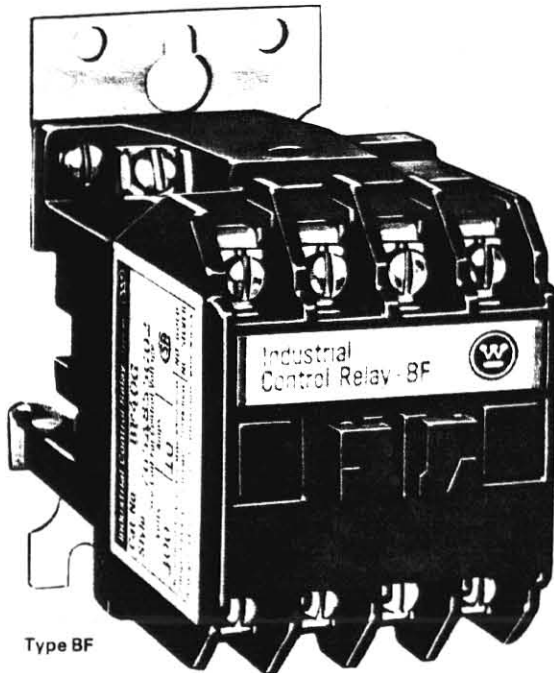
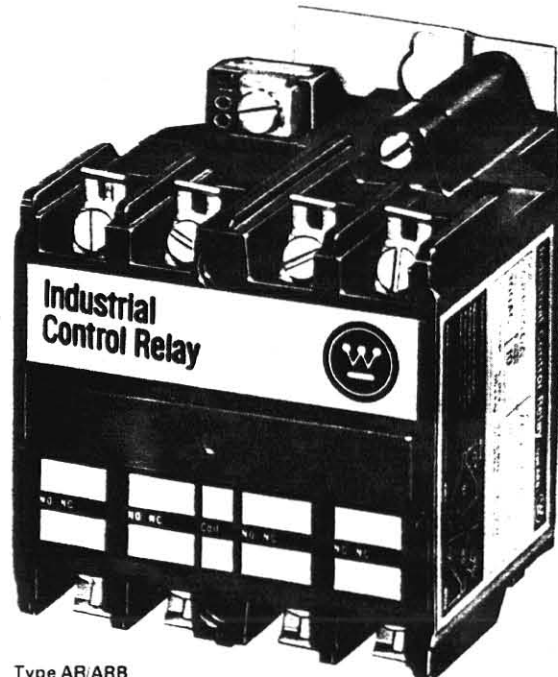




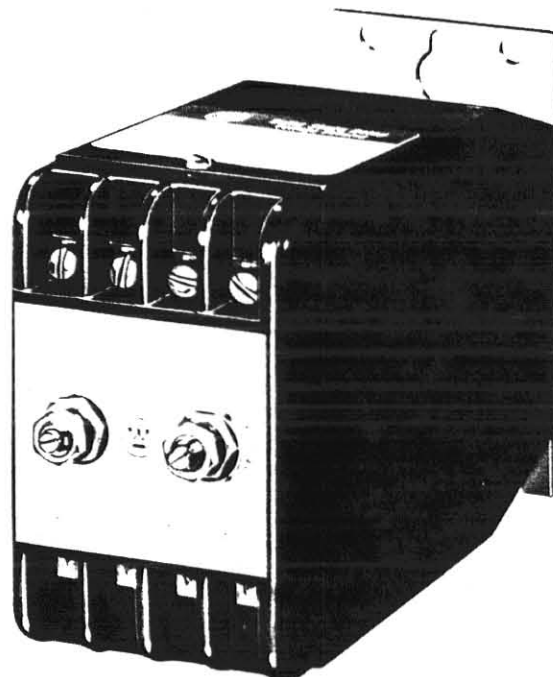
Industrial Control Relays



Type BF

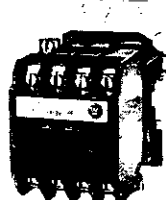


Type AR/ARB



Solid State
Voltage Sensing

Industrial Control Relay Selector Guide



Type BF



Type BFD

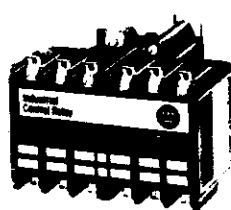
Type BF
300 Volts Ac, 2-12 Poles, 10 Amps. Max.
Fixed and Universal Contacts Page 3

Type BFD
250 Volts Dc, 2-12 Poles, 10 Amps. Max.
Fixed and Universal Contacts Page 3

Type BF/BFD Accessories
Timers-Pneumatic and Solid State
Filler Relay
Permanent Magnet Latch
Mounting Strip
Enclosure Page 4, 5



Type AR/ARB
4 Pole



Type AR/ARB
6 Pole

Type AR
600 Volts Ac, 4-10 Poles, 10 Amps. Max.
Convertible Contacts Page 6, 7

Type ARB
300 Volts Ac, 4-10 Poles, 10 Amps. Max.
Convertible Contacts Page 6, 7

Type ARD
250 Volts Dc, 4-10 Poles, 10 Amps. Max. Page 6, 7

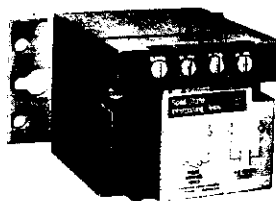
Type AR/ARB/ARD Accessories
Top Deck Pole Adder
Timers: Pneumatic and Solid State
Permanent Magnet Latch
Surge Suppressor
Mounting Strip
Enclosures Page 8, 9, 10



Type Z

Type Z
300 Volts Ac or 250 Volts Dc, Two Pole
Double Throw, 10 Amps., ½ Hp. Max. Page 12

Special Purpose Relays



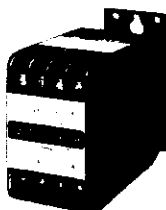
Type R56AP



Type BOP

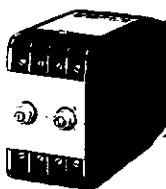
Type R56AP
Solid State Interposing Relay, NO Contact, 120 Volts Ac Page 13

Type BOP
Solid State Undervoltage Coil Protector, 120/110 Volts Ac ... Page 13



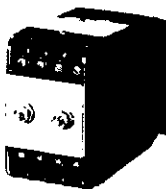
Single Pole

Solid State Relays
Single Pole
5 to 135 Volts Ac, 2 Amps. RMS Max. Solid State
Contact Page 1



Resistance Sensing

Resistance Sensing Relay
120/110 Volts Ac, 2 Amps. RMS Max. Solid State Contact . Page 16, 17



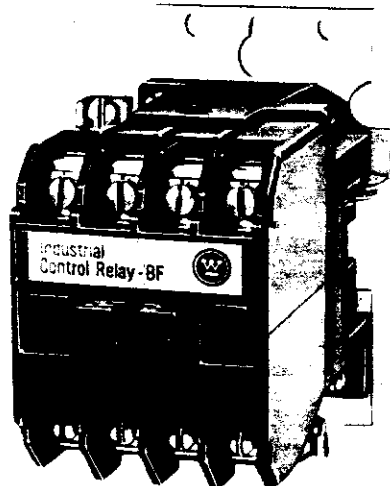
Voltage Sensing

Voltage Sensing Relay
70-280 Volts Ac Input, 2 Amps. RMS
Max. Solid State Contact Page 18, 19

Replacement Parts Page 11



Type BF/BFD Relays



Type BF

Description

Type BF and BFD relays are compact industrial control relays ideally suited for machine tool and similar applications where size is a factor. They are available with either fixed or universal contacts. Type BF is Ac operated, 300 volts maximum, and the BFD is Dc operated, 250 volts. Fixed contact relays are available in any combination of NO and NC poles from two-twelve. Universal contact relays have two, four and six universal poles, each consisting of one NO and one NC contact. The NO and NC contacts of the universal poles are electrically isolated and both can be used in the same manner as a fixed contact relay without regard to polarity.

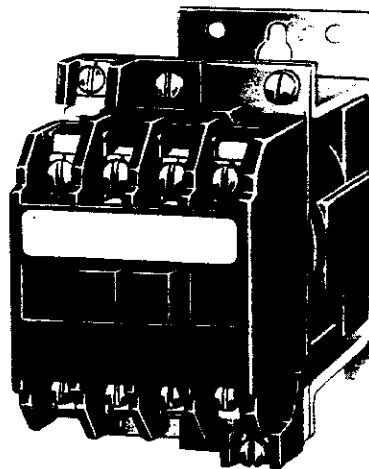
BF and BFD relays have captive clamp terminals fully accessible from the front, a pressure molded coil with low operating temperature, and silver alloy contacts suitable for three volts, three milliamps. Overlap contacts are available.

Ordering Information

- Order by catalog number. Listed catalog numbers include 120/110 volt, 60/50 Hz. coils.
- For other coil voltages, substitute letter for desired voltage from table below as last digit in relay catalog number; i.e., BF22F becomes BF22G.
- Replacement coils listed on page 11.

Other Available Coil Voltages

BF Ac Coils			BFD Dc Coils		
Suffix Letter	Volts	Hertz	Suffix Letter	Volts	Dc
H	12	60	C	6	
I	24	60	D	12	
J	48	60	L	24	
V	110	60	Y	48	
G	240/220	60/50	B	95	
C	440	60	T	240	



Type BFD

BF Relay Electrical Ratings

Ac Rating - NEMA A300

Volts	Maximum Current			Maximum VA	
	Cont.	Make	Break	Make	Break
120	10	60	6	7200	720
240	10	30	3	7200	720

Dc Rating - N300

Volts	Maximum Current			Max. VA	
	Cont.	Make or Break 2 Poles in Series	Make or Break Single Pole	Make or Break	Break
120	10	2.2	1.1	275	
240	10	1.1	.55	275	

Resistive Rating:

3 Amps at 125 Volts Dc
1.5 Amps at 250 Volts Dc

Hp Ratings (UL Recognized)

Phase	Ac Volts	
	115	230
1	1/6	1/2
3	...	1

Coil Data

(Dependent on Contact Arrangement)

- Pick-up Time: 25-40 Milliseconds Dc;
11-18 milliseconds Ac
- Drop-out Time: 15-25 Milliseconds Dc;
11-18 milliseconds Ac
- Coil Power (Dc): 12 Watts, 250 Volts Max.
- Coil Power (Ac): 72 VA Open, 12 VA Closed

① Relays available with dual tabs for AMP-FASTON* push-on terminals at no extra cost. To order, insert letter F as third digit in Ac relay catalog number, as BFF22F, and as fourth digit in Dc relay catalog number, as BFD22S.

* Trade mark of AMP, Incorporated.

List Prices

Number of Poles	Contacts N.O. N.C.		BF Relays①		BFD Relays①	
			120/60, 110/50 Ac Coil		120 Volt Dc Coil	
			Catalog Number	List Price	Catalog Number	List Price
Universal Contact						
2	2	2	BF22F	\$ 56	BFD22S	\$ 76
3	3	3	BF33F	64	BFD33S	84
4	4	4	BF44F	72	BFD44S	92
5	5	5	BF55F	88	BFD55S	108
6	6	4	BF64F	88	BFD64S	108
6	6	6	BF66F	104	BFD66S	124
8	8	4	BF84F	104	BFD84S	124

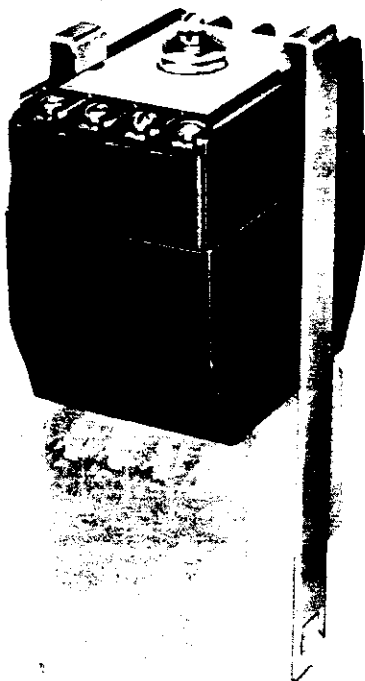
Fixed Contact

0	filler relay	BF00	12		..
2	2 0	BF20F	48	BFD20S	68
	1 1	BF11F	48	BFD11S	68
	0 2	BF02F	48	BFD02S	68
3	3 0	BF30F	56	BFD30S	76
	2 1	BF21F	56	BFD21S	76
	1 2	BF12F	56	BFD12S	76
	0 3	BF03F	56	BFD03S	76
4	4 0	BF40F	64	BFD40S	84
	3 1	BF31F	64	BFD31S	84
	2 2	use Universal 2-pole relay			
	1 3	BF13F	64	BFD13S	84
	0 4	BF04F	64	BFD04S	84
6	6 0	BF60F	72	BFD60S	92
	5 1	BF51F	72	BFD51S	92
	4 2	BF42F	72	BFD42S	92
	3 3	use Universal 3-pole relay			
	2 4	BF24F	72	BFD24S	92
	0 6	BF06F	72	BFD06S	92
8	8 0	BF80F	88	BFD80S	108
	7 1	BF71F	88	BFD71S	108
	6 2	BF62F	88	BFD62S	108
	5 3	BF53F	88	BFD53S	108
	4 4	use Universal 4-pole relay			
	0 8	BF08F	88	BFD08S	108
10	10 0	BF100F	104	BFD100S	124
	8 2	BF82F	104	BFD82F	124
	7 3	BF73F	104	BFD73S	124
	6 4	use Universal 6-pole relay			
	5 5	use Universal 5-pole relay			
	4 6	BF46F	104	BFD46S	124
	2 8	BF28F	104	BFD28S	124
12	12 0	BF120F	120	BFD120S	140
	8 4	use Universal 8-pole relay			
	7 5	BF75F	120	BFD75S	140
	6 6	use Universal 6-pole relay			
	5 7	BF57F	120	BFD57S	140
	4 8	BF48F	120	BFD48S	140

Contact Arrangements: See Page 11.

Overlapping Contacts for BF Relay
Add \$12 list per set. Factory installed.

Type BF/BFD Relay Accessories



Solid State Timer

BST and BSTD Solid State Timers

- BST (for BF Relay)
- BSTD (for BFD Relay), field-convertible to 48 or 24 volts Dc.
- Field mountable to relay using spring-loaded latch arms.
- For ON Delay and OFF Delay applications.
- Self contained units have one NO Solid State Contact.
- No interference with relay wiring or testing when mounted on relay.
- For panel mounting timers, see CS 16-322.

Wiring to Relay

- In parallel with coil – one timed and up to 12 instantaneous contacts,
- or
- In series with coil – up to 12 timed contacts in one relay.

Application

- Accurate timing
- Minimal time-setting drift with age.
- Adjustable timing range.
- Increased resolution on short time adjustment.
- Operation in adverse environments.

Filler Relay

- An empty relay case for mounting timer when other relays cannot be used. Catalog Number, BF00; List Price, \$12

Electrical Characteristics

Input: 120/110 Volts Ac, 60/50 Hz, $\pm 10\%$
250, 120, 48, 24 Volts Dc, $\pm 10\%$

Power Required: 2 VA Max.

Contact Ratings

BST: Will switch 120 Volt Ac BF relay

BSTD: (Will switch BFD relays):

120 Volt Dc, 0.1 Amp

48 Volt Dc, 0.25 Amp

24 Volt Dc, 0.5 Amp

Repeatability: $\pm 3\%$ of time setting for $\pm 10\%$ change in line voltage, or 15°C change in ambient temperature.

Ambient Temperature Range: -20°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$

Duty Cycle: 150 operations/minute maximum

Reset Time:

On Delay: BST, 50 ma max.

BSTD, 100 ma independent of time setting and duty cycle

Off Delay: BST and BSTD, Instantaneous

List Prices

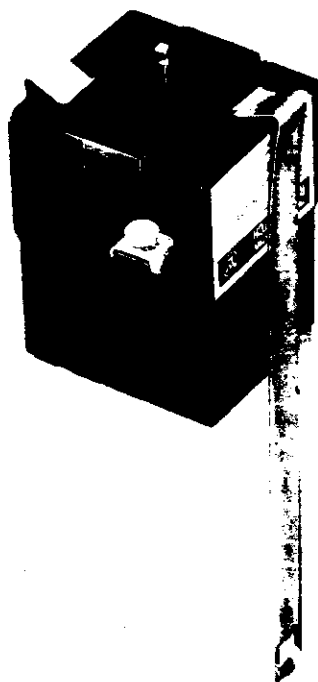
Voltage	Time Delay Range ^①	Catalog Number	List Price
On Delay			
Ac	.1 to 30 seconds	BST-ON	\$144
Ac	30 to 60 seconds	BST-ONB	144
Dc	.1 to 30 seconds	BSTD-ON	184
Off Delay			
Ac	.1 to 30 seconds	BST-OFF	144
Ac	30 to 60 seconds	BST-OFFB	1
Dc	.1 to 30 seconds	BSTD-OFF	1

^① Longer timing ranges available; contact Westinghouse.

BFML Permanent Magnet Latch

- Field Mountable on BF Relays; factory installed on BFD relays.
- Latch coil continuously rated.
- Latch plunger adjustable for optimum performance

- Latch or unlatch manually
- Unlatching Power Requirements: 24 VA Ac open gap, 7 VA closed gap; Burden: 4 Watts (Ac)



Permanent Magnet Latch

List Prices

For Ac Relays

Coil Volts	Coil Hz	Catalog Number	List Price	For Dc Relays ^①		
24	60	BFMLI	\$56	24	BFMLL	\$68
48	60	BFMLJ	56	48	BFMLM	68
120/110	60/50	BFMLF	56	120	BFMLS	68
240/220	60/50	BFMLG	56	240	BFMLT	68

Filler Relay

- An empty relay case for mounting timer when other relays cannot be used. Catalog Number, BF00; List Price, \$6

Enclosures For Dimensions, see page 11.

NEMA 1 Enclosure

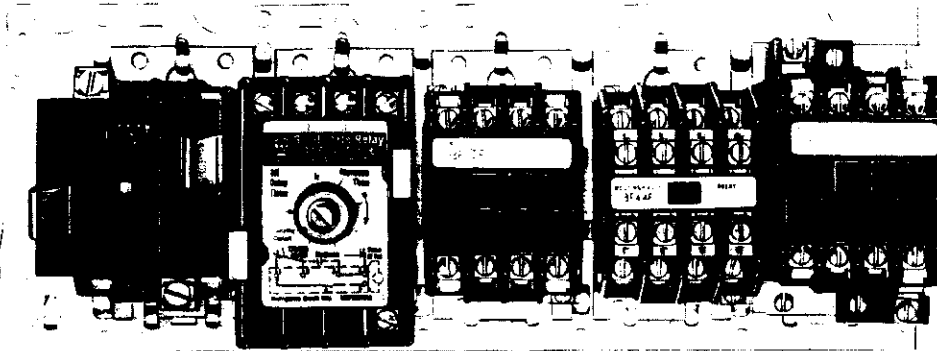
Type Relay	No. of Poles	Style Number	List Price
BF	All	4977D40G04	\$28
BFD	4-8	4977D40G04	28
BF w/Latch or Timer	All	4977D40G05	40
BFD	10-12	4977D40G05	40

NEMA 12 Enclosure

Type Relay	No. of Poles	Style Number	List Price
BF	All	5680D43G01	\$64
BFD	4-8	5680D43G01	64
BF w/Latch or Timer	All	5680D43G02	72
BFD	10-12	5680D43G02	72



Mounting Strip for BF/BFD Relays

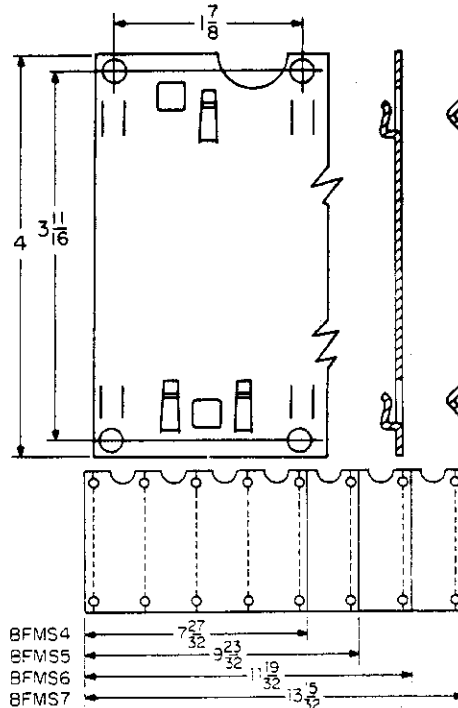


Description

- Eliminates drilling mounting holes for each relay
- Standard lengths accept four to seven relays
- Can be mounted to control panel by screws or spot welding
- Relays easily installed or removed with twist of screwdriver (See below)
- Normal packaging is 10 strips of any one catalog number

No. of Stations	Catalog Number	List Price
4	BFMS4	\$3.20
5	BFMS5	3.40
6	BFMS6	3.60
7	BFMS7	3.80

BF Mounting Strip Dimensions, Inches

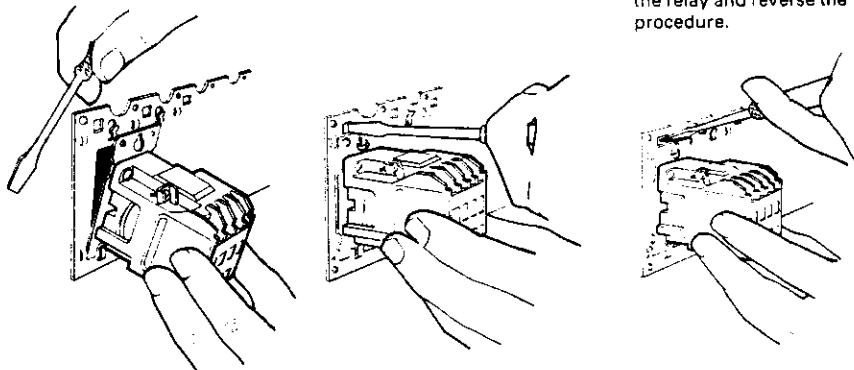


Installation of BF Device on Mounting Strip

Place device so that steel hooks engage bottom of relay base plate.

Insert screwdriver in square opening on mounting strip above the relay.

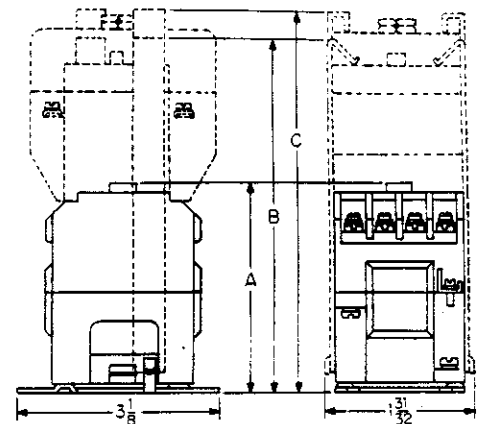
A twist of the screwdriver forces the device into place. To remove device, insert screwdriver below the relay and reverse the procedure.



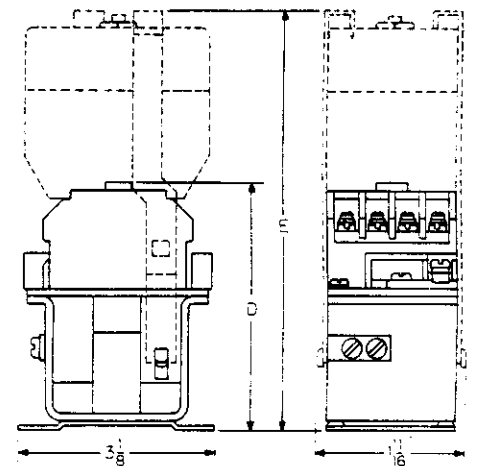
Dimensions, Inches

Not to be used for construction purposes unless approved.

BF Relay With Permanent Magnet Latch and Solid State Timer

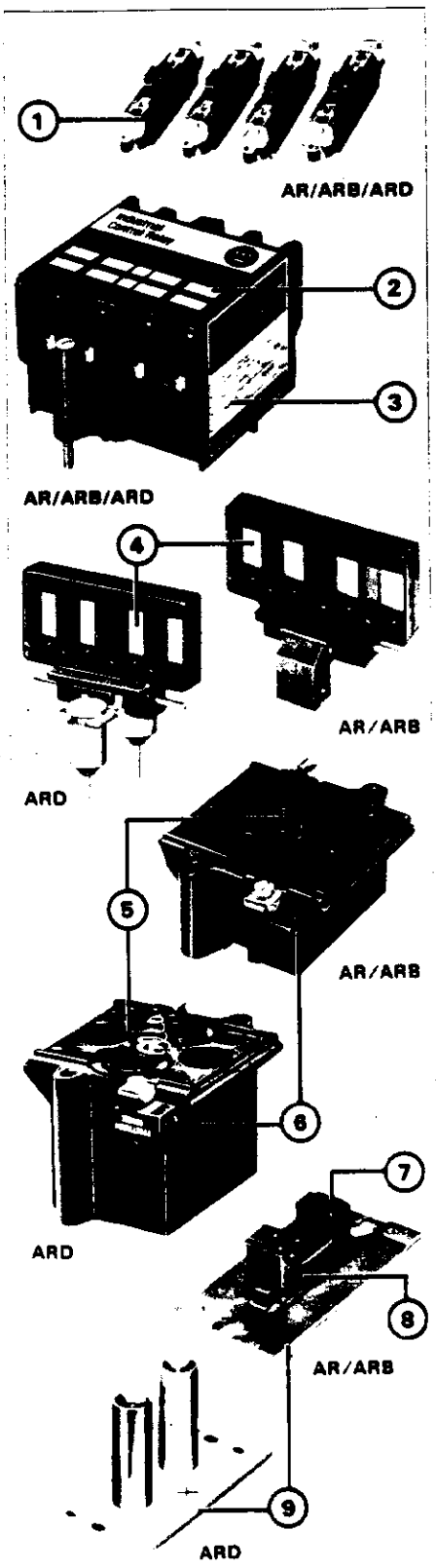


BFD Relay With Solid State Timer



No. of poles	Dim. A BF Only	Dim. B BF With Latch	Dim. C BF With Timer	Dim. D BFD Only	Dim. E BFD With Timer
4	3 3/32	6 7/32	5 7/8	4 1/32	7 1/16
8	4 3/16	7 3/16	6 7/8	4 31/32	8
12	4 13/16	7 13/16	7 1/2	5 5/8	8 21/32

Type AR/ARB/ARD Relay Construction Features



(1) Contact Cartridges

Relay contacts are contained in this unique cartridge that slips in and out of the relay by loosening the terminal screws without disturbing wiring to any other poles. Conversion from either NO or NC is accomplished by removing and inverting the cartridge.

(2) Nameplate

This exclusive feature provides space for marking wiring number to simplify initial wiring and layout time.

(3) Cover Assembly

Houses contact cartridges and crossbar/armature assembly. Acts as base for mounting 4-pole top deck adder, latch and solid state timer attachment.

(4) Armature/Cross Bar Assembly

The armature/crossbar assembly acts as carrier for contact cartridges. The crossbar is manually operable with visual indication of operation to allow easy checking of contacts without energizing the coil.

(5) Stainless Steel Kick-out Spring

This spring is held captive on the coil base, eliminates contact kiss and provides for millions of trouble-free operations.

(6) Operating Coil

Operating coils are double wound. This results in greater coil surface, less temperature rise and longer coil life. Encapsulation of the coil minimizes chances of mechanical and atmospheric damage. Coils are color-coded for voltage characteristics, providing quick, easy identification. Coils are interchangeable between 4- and 6-pole relays, and may be changed quickly and easily by loosening and removing two screws.

(7) C Frame Magnet (AR/ARB Only)

Built-in permanent air gap assures long mechanical life.

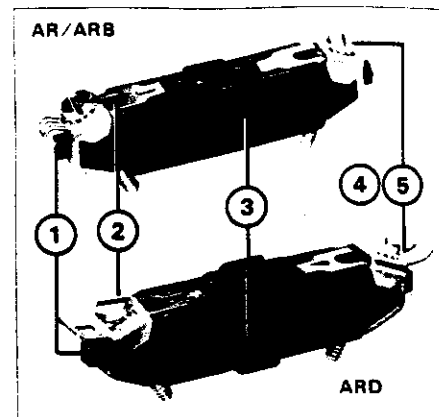
(8) Magnet Cushion (AR/ARB Only)

Provides resilient mounting for magnet assembly. The result is quiet operation, low shock and minimum contact bounce.

(9) Base Plate

Provides solid base for mounting relay. Two-point key hole slot mounting permits fast, easy installation on mounting strip.

Contact Cartridge Features



(1) One Cartridge for All Pole Spaces

Modern design of these relays permits use of one cartridge for all pole spaces of 4- and 6-pole relays, and 4-pole adder.

(2) Terminal Accessibility

Terminals are angled 25° for easy wiring accessibility. Even when 4-pole adder, latch, or solid state timer are used, bottom deck terminals are still accessible.

(3) Contact Identification

Cartridge ends are coded for easy contact identification. NC contacts are identified by white markings, and NO by black marking. To convert from either NO or NC, invert cartridge and replace in relay.

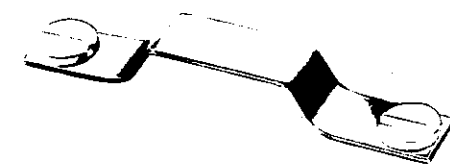
(4) Terminal Wiring

Standard cartridges have clamp terminals (screw with captive wiring saddle) which accept #16 to #12 wire. Wire is clamped between saddle and cartridge body. Easy grip tabs on saddle facilitate their removal. Screw terminals (without saddle) are available for use with ring type connectors.

(5) Terminal Saddle Crimped

Crimping of terminal saddle makes solderless connections mechanically tight, and minimizes loose terminal connections.

Exclusive Knife-edge Contacts



AR/ARB/ARD relays feature exclusive Westinghouse knife-edge contacts which cut through surface film to insure circuit continuity, and makes possible dry circuit capability down to 3 volts, 3 milliamperes.



Type AR/ARB/ARD Convertible Contact Relays



AR/ARB 4 Pole

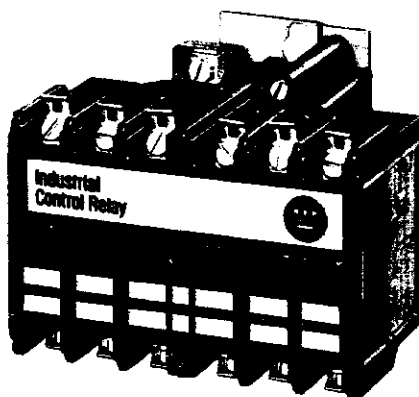
Application

AR/ARB/ARD relays are designed for use on machine tools, process lines, conveyors, and similar automatic and semi-automatic equipment that require dependable, precision control over millions of operating cycles.

Description

AR/ARB/ARD relays are electro-mechanical convertible contact relays. AR/ARB relays are Ac devices, and the ARD is for Dc applications. They can be mounted in any position.

Available in either 4 or 6-pole configurations, AR/ARB relays are easily converted to 8 or 10



AR/ARB 6 Pole

poles simply by adding a 4-pole deck. In addition, mechanical latch and pneumatic or solid state timer attachments are available for use with 4 and 6-pole relays.

Contacts are convertible from either NO to NC to provide any combination desired, up to a maximum of 10, except that for the ARD, the number of NC poles cannot exceed six in any pole configuration. Wide spacing of contacts simplifies installation, contact testing, and maintenance. Contacts are electrically and mechanically isolated from each other.

Contact Ratings

300 Volt Ac Cartridges: NEMA A300

Volts	Cont. Current	Max. Current	Make	Break	Make	Break
120	10	60	6	7200	720	720
240	10	30	3	7200	720	720

600 Volt Ac Cartridges: NEMA A600

Volts	Cont. Current	Max. Current	Make	Break	Make	Break
120	10	60	6	7200	720	720
240	10	30	3	7200	720	720
480	10	15	1.5	7200	720	720
600	10	12	1.2	7200	720	720

Dc Cartridges NEMA N600

Volts	Cont. Current	Make or Break	Make or Break	Max. VA
		Two Poles in Series	Single Pole	Make or Break
125	10	2.2	1.1	275
250	10	1.1	.55	275
600	10	.4		275

Resistive Load

125	10	...	3.0	...
250	10	...	1.5	...

Coil Data (Dependent on Contact Arrangement):

Pick-up Time: 8-14 Ms Ac, 24-30 Ms Dc
Drop-out Time: 8-14 Ms Ac, 11-15 Ms Dc
Coil Power Ac: 96 VA Open, 14 VA Close
Dc: 14 Watts Open, 250 Volts Max.

Ordering Information

Order by Catalog Number

Relays listed in the price table are supplied with NO contacts convertible to NC. When ordering relays with NO and NC poles, add **\$4.00 list per relay**. Order by description.

To order relays with screw terminals for ring-type connectors, add suffix R to catalog number of relay. No extra charge. Example: AR420AR.

Ac relays listed in price tables have 120/60, 110/50 coils designated by suffix letter A. Dc relays have a 120 volt coil designated by suffix letter S. For other coil voltages, see table page 9 and substitute suffix letter shown in table for desired voltage for suffix letters A or S in catalog numbers.

List Prices

AR/ARB/ARD Relays

Number of Pole Spaces	Contacts			ARB 300 Volt Relays		AR 600 Volt Relays		ARD Dc Relays	
	NO	NC	Blank Cavities	120/60, 110/50 Ac Coil	120/60, 110/50 Ac Coil	120/60, 110/50 Ac Coil	120/60, 110/50 Ac Coil	120 Volt Dc Coil	120 Volt Dc Coil
				Catalog Number	List Price	Catalog Number	List Price	Catalog Number	List Price
4	0	0	4	AR/ARB4A	\$32	AR/ARB4	\$ 32	ARD4S	\$ 52
	2	0	2	ARB420A	48	AR420A	56	ARD420S	76
	4	0	0	ARB440A	64	AR440A	80	ARD440S	100
6	0	0	6	AR/ARB6A	48	AR/ARB6A	48	ARD6S	68
	4	0	2	ARB640A	80	AR640A	96	ARD640S	116
	6	0	0	ARB660A	96	AR660A	120	ARD660S	140
8	6	0	2	ARB860A	80	AR860A	104	ARD860S	124
	8	0	0	ARB880A	96	AR880A	128	ARD880S	148

Contact Cartridges

Type Terminal	Standard Cartridges		20 Amp. Cartridges		Overlap Contact Cartridges	
	Catalog Number	List Price①	Catalog Number	List Price	Catalog Number	List Price②
300 Volt Ac Cartridges						
With Clamp Terminals	ARBC	\$ 8		...	ARBOC	\$16
With Screw Terminals	ARBCR	8		...	ARBOCR	16
600 Volt Ac Cartridges						
With Clamp Terminals	ARC	12	ARGC	\$20	AROC	24
With Screw Terminals	ARCR	12	ARGCR	20	AROCR	24
Dc Cartridges						
With Clamp Terminals	ARDC	12		...	ARDOC	24
With Screw Terminals	ARDCR	12		...	ARDOCR	24

① Standard cartridges are sold only in cartons of 4 cartridges. Catalog number and list price are for single cartridge.

② Overlap contact cartridges are sold in sets of 2 cartridges. Catalog number and list price are for sets of 2.

Type AR/ARB/ARD Relay Accessories**Four Pole
Top Deck Adder**

- Increases contact capacity from four/six poles to eight/ten poles
- Mounts on top of basic relay using three screws
- Will not interfere with wiring, testing or converting cartridges
- Screw terminals for ring connectors available; to order add suffix R to catalog number of adder

List Prices

No. of Pole Spaces	Contacts			Catalog Number	List Price
	N.O.	N.C.	Blank Cavities		
With 300 Volt Cartridges					
4	2	0	2	ARBA20	\$16
	4	0	0	ARBA40	32

With 600 Volt Cartridges

4	0	0	4	ARA	16
	2	0	2	ARA20	24
	4	0	0	ARA40	48

With Dc Cartridges

4	2	0	2	ARDA20	24
	4	0	0	ARDA40	48

ARPT**Pneumatic Timer**

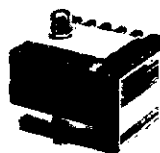
- Mounts on basic four or six pole AR/ARB Relay
- Field convertible from On Delay to Off Delay, or vice versa
- Repeatability accuracy: $\pm 15\%$

List Prices

Timing Range, Seconds	Catalog Number	List Price
2-20	ARPT-20	\$112
4-60	ARPT-60	112
20-200	ARPT-200	112

Contact Ratings: NEMA A600

Ac Volts	Normal Load Break (Amps.)	Inrush and Interrupting Capacity (Amps.)
120	6.0	60
240	3.0	30
480	1.5	15
600	1.2	12

ART**Solid State Timer**

- Mounts on basic four or six pole relay using two screws
- Has one N.O. Solid State Contact.
- On Delay or Off Delay applications
- Will switch 120 volt Ac and Dc coils
- ARTD is field convertible to 24 or 48 volts Dc

List Prices

Voltage	Time Delay, Seconds ^①	Catalog Numbers		List Price
		On Delay	Off Delay	
Ac	1-30	ART-ON	ART-OF	\$144
Ac	30-60	ART-ONB	ART-OFB	184
Dc	1-30	ARTD-ON	ARTD-OF	184

Electrical Ratings

Input: 120 Volts Ac, $\pm 10\%$, 50/60 Hz;

120, 48, 24 Volts Dc, $\pm 10\%$

Power Required: Ac, Dc: 2 VA max.

Contact Ratings: Ac, .2 amps inductive (1.3 amps max. inrush.)

Dc (will switch 4, 8, 10 pole ARD relays:

120 Volts Dc, .1 amp.

48 Volts Dc, .25 amp.

24 Volts Dc, .5 amp.

Repeatability: Ac $\pm 2\%$ with 10% voltage variation, $\pm 7.5\%$ with 15°C temperature variation;

Dc, $\pm 1\%$ with 10% voltage variation, and 15°C temperature variation

Ambient Temp. Range: Ac, Dc: -20°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$

Duty Cycle: Ac, Dc: 150 Operations/minute max.

Reset Time:

On Delay: ART, 50 ma. Max; ARTD, 100 ma independent of time setting and duty cycle.

Off Delay: ART and ARTD, Instantaneous

**ARML Permanent
Magnet Latch**

Latch attachment "sets" when base relay is energized, holding relay "On" after relay coil is de-energized. Latch releases relay when energized. Clearing coil on latch is energized to release relay.

- Field mountable to four and six pole AR/ARB/ARD relays.
- Latch plunger is adjustable for optimum performance.
- Latch coil continuously rated.
- Unlatching power requirement:
Open Gap: 24 VA
Closed Gap: 7 VA
Burden: 4 Watts Ac, 6 Watts Dc

List Prices**For Ac Control Circuits**

Operating Volts	Coil Hz	Catalog Number	List Price
24	60	ARMLG	\$56
48	60	ARMLI	56
120	60/50	ARMLA	56
240	60/50	ARMLW	56
220	60	ARMLB	56
440	60	ARMLH	56
480	60	ARMLX	56

For Dc Control Circuits

Coil Volts	Catalog Number	List Price
24	ARMLL	\$68
48	ARMLM	68
120	ARMLS	68
240	ARMLT	68

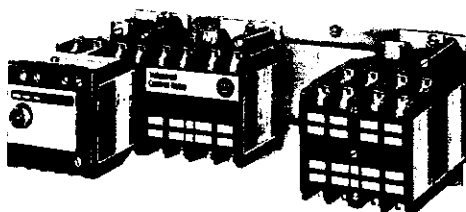
ARSS Surge Suppressor

- Mounts in contact cavity of AR/ARB relays
- Limits high transient voltages resulting from de-energizing relay coil or other electro-mechanical devices
- Protects sensitive instruments and solid state devices
- 120 Volts Ac max.

Catalog Number: ARSS; List Price: \$16



Mounting Strip for AR/ARB/ARD Devices



- Eliminates drilling mounting holes for each relay
- Accepts four to seven four pole, or two to five six pole devices
- Can be mounted to control panel using screws
- Devices easily mounted using two screws in pre-drilled holes. Self-tapping screws are included.

Other Available Coil Voltages

Ac relays listed have 120/60, 110/50 coils designated by suffix letter A. Dc relays have 120 volt coil designated by suffix letter S. For other coil voltages, substitute suffix letter shown in table below for suffix letters A or S in catalog number. Example: Cat. No. AR/ARB4A has 120/60, 110/50 coil; substitute B for A to order 208/60 coil, Cat. No. AR/ARB4B. Replacement coils are listed on page 11.

Ac Coils				Dc Coils	
Voltage	Hertz	Color Code	Suffix Letter	Volts	Suffix Letter
12	60	None	F	12	D
24	60	None	I	24	L
48	60	None	G	48	M
110	60	None	V		
208	60	None	B	95	B
240/220	60/50	Green	W	120	S
440/380	60/50	None	H	240	T
480/440	60/50	Yellow	X		
550	60	None	D		
600/550	60/50	None	E		

For other voltages, refer to Westinghouse.

List Prices

Strip Catalog Number	Strip Length, Inches	Number of Relays Channel Will Accept		List Price
		4-Pole	6-Pole	
ARMS4	11 ¹³ / ₃₂	4	2	\$6.40
ARMS5	14 ¹¹ / ₃₂	5	3	6.80
ARMS6	17 ⁷ / ₃₂	6	4	7.20
ARMS7	20 ³ / ₃₂	7	5	7.40

Enclosures for AR/ARB/ARD Relays

See page 11 for dimensions.

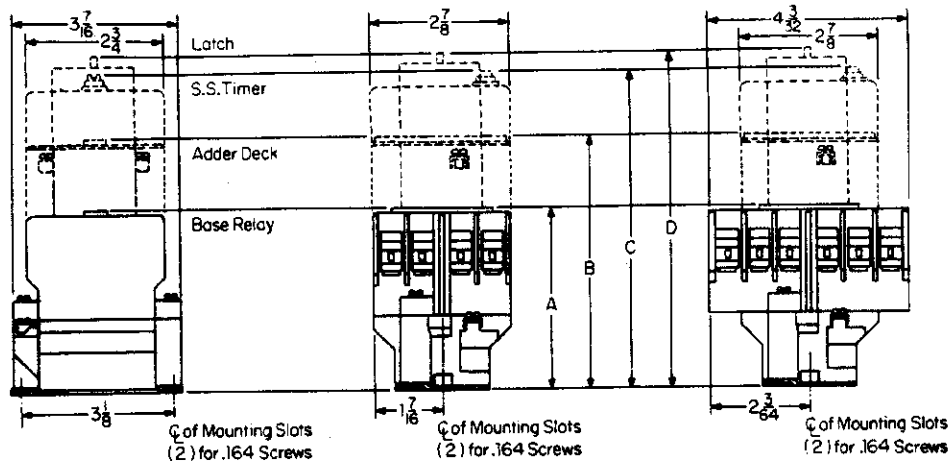
List Prices

Type Relay	No. of Poles	Style Number	List Price
NEMA 1 Enclosure			
AR/ARD	All	4977D40G04	\$28
AR/ARB w/latch or timer	4,6	4977D40G05	40
ARD	4,6	4977D40G04	28
ARD w/adder, latch or timer	4,6	4977D40G05	40
NEMA 12 Enclosure			
AR/ARB	All	5680D43G01	64
AR/ARB w/latch or timer	4,6	5680D43G02	72
ARD	4,6	5680D43G01	64
ARD w/adder, latch or timer	4,6	5680D43G02	72

AR/ARB/ARD Relay Dimensions, Inches

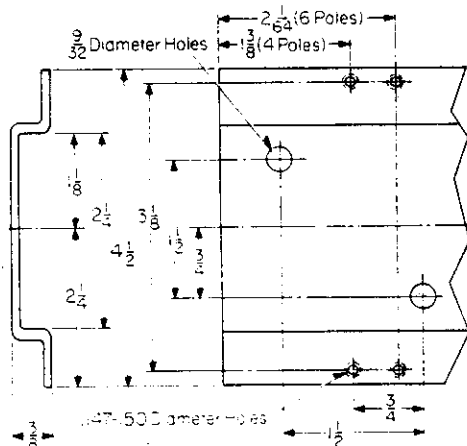
Not to be used for construction purposes unless approved.

4 and 6 Pole Relays with 4 Pole Adder, Solid State Timer and Mechanical Latch.

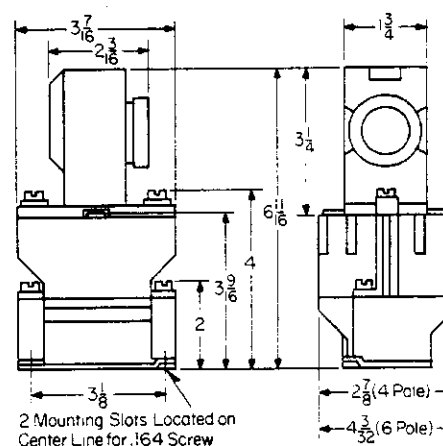


Relay Description	AR/ARB Dimensions				ARD Dimensions			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
4, 6 Pole Relays	3 ⁹ / ₁₆	...	...	...	4 ³ / ₈	...	...	...
4, 6 Pole Relays W/Adder	...	4 ¹⁵ / ₁₆	...	...	...	6	...	...
4, 6 Pole Relays W/Timer	...	...	6	...	...	...	7 ¹ / ₁₆	...
4, 6 Pole Relays W/Latch	...	...	...	6 ²⁵ / ₆₄	...	...	...	7 ²⁹ / ₆₄

Mounting Channel Dimensions



ARPT Timer Dimensions



Replacement Parts Operating Coils

BF Relay

Volts	Hertz	Style Number	List Price
12	60	178C603G06	\$19.20
24	60	178C603G15	19.20
48	60	178C603G05	19.20
110	60	178C603G54	19.20
120/110	60/50	178C603G01	19.20
240/220	60/50	178C603G02	19.20
440	60	178C603G07	19.20

AR and ARB Relays

Volts	Hertz	Style Number	List Price
12	60	176C663G06	25.80
24	60	176C663G07	26.80
48	60	176C663G08	26.80
120/110	60/50	176C663G01	26.80
208	60	176C663G02	26.80
240/220	60/50	176C663G03	26.80
480/440	60/50	176C663G04	26.80
600/550	60/50	176C663G05	26.80

Type BFD

Volts	Hertz	Style Number	List Price
6	Dc	503C428G12	28.80
12	Dc	503C428G06	28.80
24	Dc	503C428G07	28.80
48	Dc	503C428G04	26.80
120	Dc	503C428G02	26.80
240	Dc	503C428G01	26.80

ARD Relay

Volts	Style Number	List Price E-1 Discount
120	1253C48G01	\$34.60
240	1253C48G02	34.60
12	1253C48G03	34.60
24	1253C48G04	34.60
48	1253C48G05	34.60
95	1253C48G06	34.60

Z Relay

Ac, 60 Hertz		Dc		List Price
Volts	Style Number	Volts	Style Number	
6	206B968G01	6	206B968G07	\$19.20
12	206B968G02	12	206B968G08	19.20
24	206B968G03	24	206B968G09	19.20
115/120	206B968G04	120	206B968G10	19.20
220	206B968G05	...		19.20

Contact Arrangements for BF, BFD Relays

N.O. - Normally Open N.C. - Normally Closed

2 Poles

2 N.O. O.N.C.	1 N.O. 1 N.C.	O.N.O. 2 N.C.

3 Poles

3 N.O. O.N.C.	2 N.O. 1 N.C.	1 N.O. 2 N.C.	O.N.O. 3 N.C.

4 Poles

4 N.O. O.N.C.	3 N.O. 1 N.C.	2 N.O. 2 N.C.	1 N.O. 3 N.C.	O.N.O. 4 N.C.

6 Poles

6 N.O. O.N.C.	5 N.O. 1 N.C.	4 N.O. 2 N.C.	3 N.O. 3 N.C.	2 N.O. 4 N.C.

8 Poles

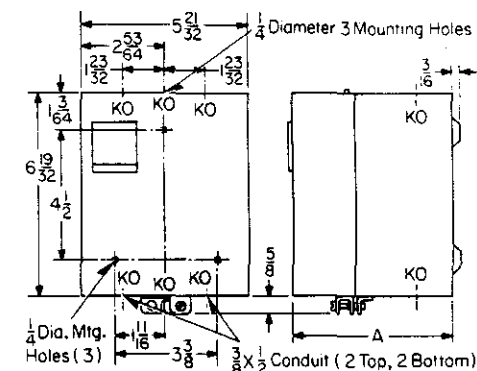
8 N.O. O.N.C.	7 N.O. 1 N.C.	6 N.O. 2 N.C.	5 N.O. 3 N.C.	4 N.O. 4 N.C.	O.N.O. 8 N.C.

12 Poles - 4 Poles Universal

12 N.O. O.N.C.	8 N.O. 4 N.C.	7 N.O. 5 N.C.	6 N.O. 6 N.C.	5 N.O. 7 N.C.	4 N.O. 8 N.C.	6 N.O. 4 N.C.	5 N.O. 5 N.C.	4 N.O. 6 N.C.

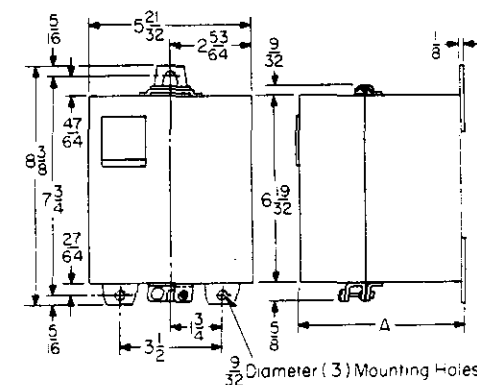
Enclosure Dimensions, Inches

NEMA 1 for Types BF, BFD, AR, ARB and ARD



Type Relay	Poles	Dim. "A"
BF	All	5 ^{11/32}
BF with latch or timer	4, 8	7 ^{21/32}
AR/ARB	All	5 ^{11/32}
AR/ARB with latch or timer	4, 6	7 ^{21/32}
ARD	4, 6	5 ^{11/32}
ARD with adder, latch or timer	4, 6	7 ^{21/32}
BFD	4-8	5 ^{11/32}
BFD	10, 12	7 ^{21/32}

NEMA 12 for Types BF, BFD, AR, ARB and ARD



Type Relay	Poles	Dim. "A"
BF	All	5½
BF with latch or timer	4, 8	8½ ¹⁶
AR, ARB	All	5½
AR, ARB with latch or timer	4, 6	8½ ¹⁶
ARD	4, 6	5½
ARD with adder, latch or timer	4, 6	8½ ¹⁶
BFD	4-8	5½
BFD	10, 12	8½ ¹⁶

Application

The Type Z, a small, versatile two-pole relay with exceptionally long life, is a general purpose machine tool device for switching light loads and fractional hp motors with inherent motor protection. Used for either Ac or Dc applications, it is especially suitable as an interposing relay to operate larger contactors and starters and as a field loss relay with Dc motors.

Description

Available with DPDT or DPST contacts, meets U.L. Standard clearances for 300 volt and is designed for panel mounting. It has easily removable coils, for either Ac or Dc operation. Coil burden is approximately 5 watts Ac or 3 watts Dc. Standard terminals include dual quick-connect terminals plus binding screws.

Ratings

Ac Non-Inductive: 10 amps

Inductive: 60 amps make, 6 amps break at
125 Volts Ac
30 amps make, 3 amps break at
250 Volts Ac

½ Hp at 115 or 230 volts

Dc Standard Relay, 2 poles in Series:

Make or break: .2 amp at 250 volts Dc, .8
amp at 125 Volts Dc.

Dc Relay with Magnetic Blow-out, 2 poles in
Series:

Make or Break: 2 amps at 250 volts Dc, 8
amps at 125 volts Dc. ③

Coil Burden: Approx. 5 watts Ac, 3 watts Dc

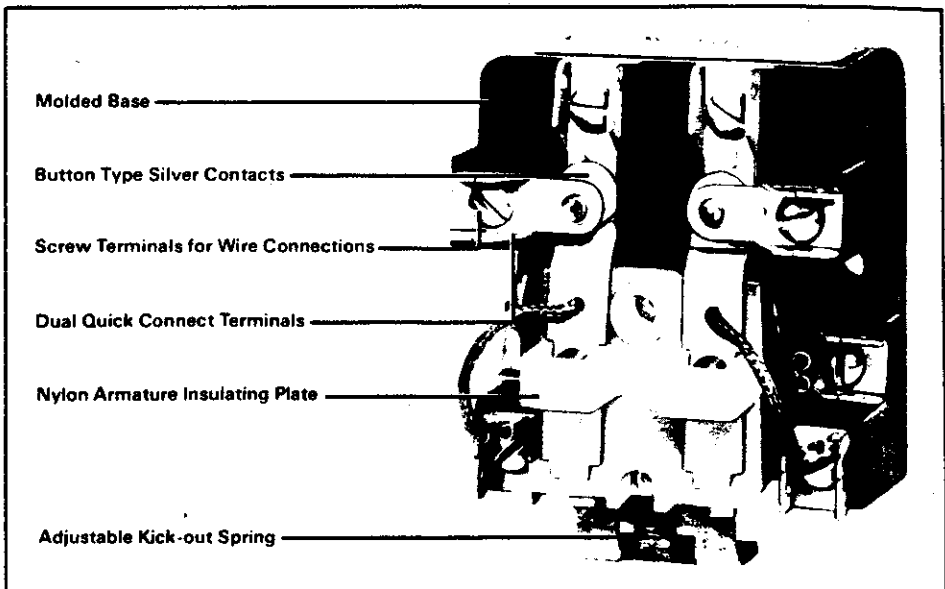
Enclosures

For dimensions, see Page 18

Description	Style Number	List Price
NEMA 1	4977D40G04	\$28
NEMA 12	5680D43G01	64

Ordering Information

Order by catalog number. If no catalog
number is shown, order by description.

Type Z General Purpose Relay**List Prices****2 Pole Open Devices, 300 Volts Maximum**

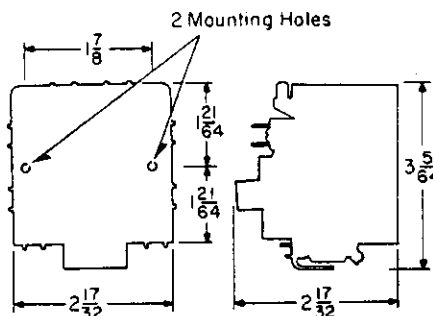
Volts	Double Throw 2 N.O., 2 N.C.		Single Throw 2 N.O.		Single Throw 2 N.C.		Single Throw 1 N.O., 1 N.C.	
	Catalog Number	List Price	Catalog Number	List Price	Catalog Number	List Price	Catalog Number	List Price
Ac, 60 Cycles								
115/120 ②	Z22A	\$68	Z20A	\$34	Z02A	\$40	Z11A	\$40
230	Z22B	68	Z20B	34	Z02B	40	Z11B	40
Dc ③								
120 ②	Z22S	68	Z20S	34	Z02S	40	Z11S	40
240	Z22T	68	Z20T	40	Z02T	46	Z11T	46

② 6, 12, 24 volt Ac or Dc also available. Order similar to 115
volt catalog number and specify voltage.

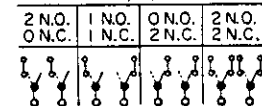
③ Relays are available with magnetic blowout for Dc inter-
ruption. Order similar to catalog number listed and add
\$8.00 list each.

Dimensions, Inches

*Not to be used for construction purposes un-
less dimensions are approved.*

**Contact Arrangements****Type Z Relays**

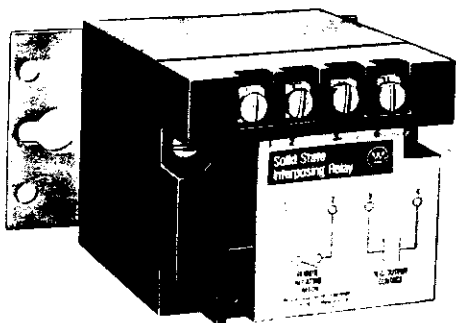
N.O. - Normally Open N.C. - Normally Closed





Special Application Relays

R56AP Interposing Relay



The R56AP interposing relay is a low energy solid state device with a single NO solid state contact. It can be used as a 120 volt Ac control relay, and will operate on as little as 40 volts Ac input. Is useful in applications requiring long control wiring runs where excessive voltage drop would prevent the contactor or relay from energizing. Will operate a size 4 contactor from 10,000 feet using #18 wire.

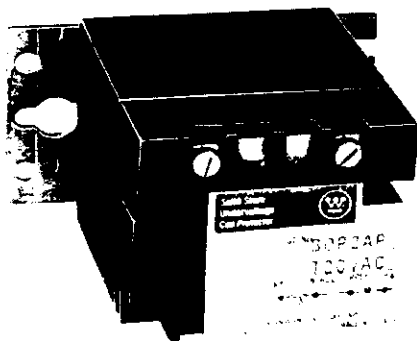
Ratings

Max. Continuous Current: 1 amp @ 120 Volts Ac
Max. Leakage Current (Off): 2 mA @ 120 Volts Ac

List Price

Catalog Number	Rating	List Price (Dis. C10-S5)
R56AP	120 V Ac	\$56

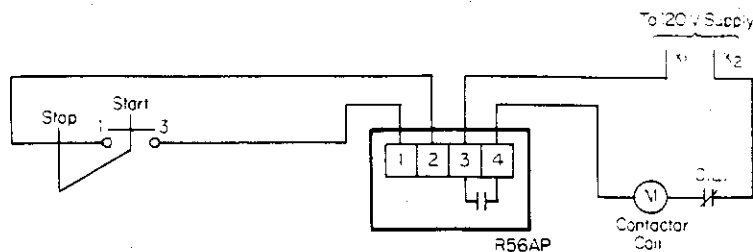
Undervoltage Coil Protector (BOP)



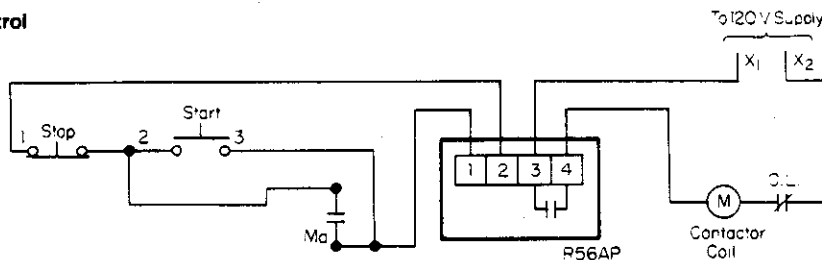
The Westinghouse "brownout" protector is designed to be used with both Type A200 and Type B200 motor starters and contactors. During low voltage dips and "brownouts" when there is insufficient voltage to pull in the starter, the BOP acts to limit current flowing to the contactor coil. The device is installed in series with the starter or contactor coil in both two wire and three wire circuits. In two wire control circuits, power must be removed before undervoltage coil protector will reset. May be used with up to a size 4 contactor.

Wiring Diagrams, R56AP Interposing Relay

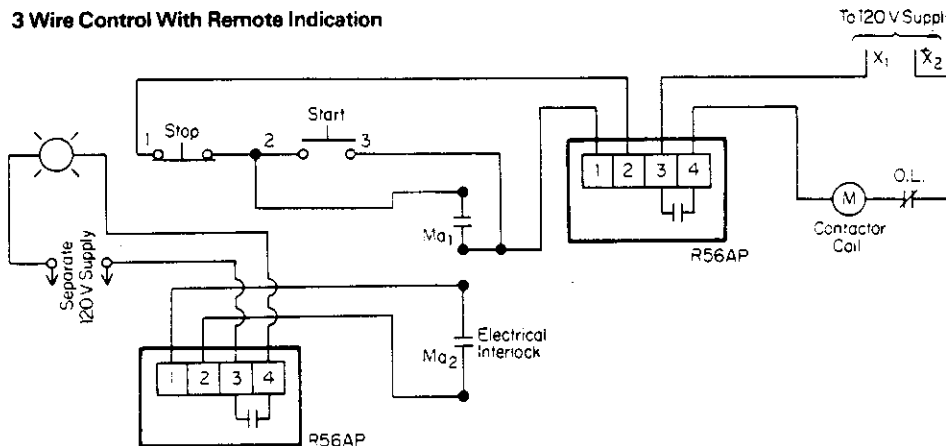
2 Wire Control



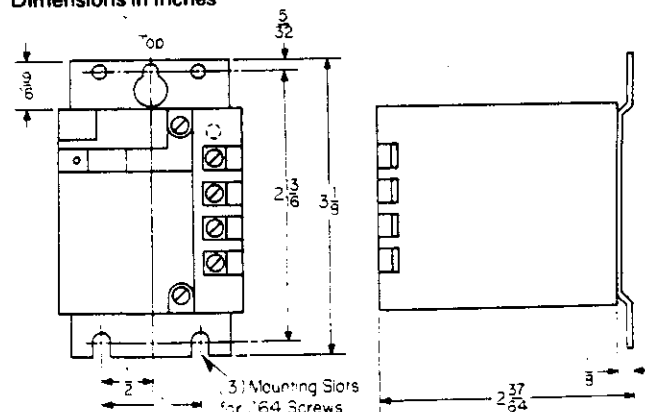
3 Wire Control



3 Wire Control With Remote Indication



Dimensions, R56AP and BOP Dimensions in Inches



List Prices

Catalog Number	Ac Volts	Starter Size	List Price (Dis. C10-S5)
BOP-2AP	120	00-2	\$26
BOP-4AP	120	3, 4	26

Single Pole Solid State Relay

Description

The Westinghouse single pole solid state relay is a proven, reliable, long-life device for industrial applications. It is environmentally sealed and available in both normally open and normally closed versions. A transformer isolated input removes polarity restrictions in control circuit wiring, thus allowing direct replacement in circuits using electromechanical relays. The input circuit also features a wide sensitivity range that accepts voltage inputs ranging from 5 to 135 volts Ac. Since the input current burden is small (6 ma or less), smaller control wiring over much greater distances is possible. For extremely long distances, the relay provides different voltage sensitivity taps to compensate for control wiring voltage drop.

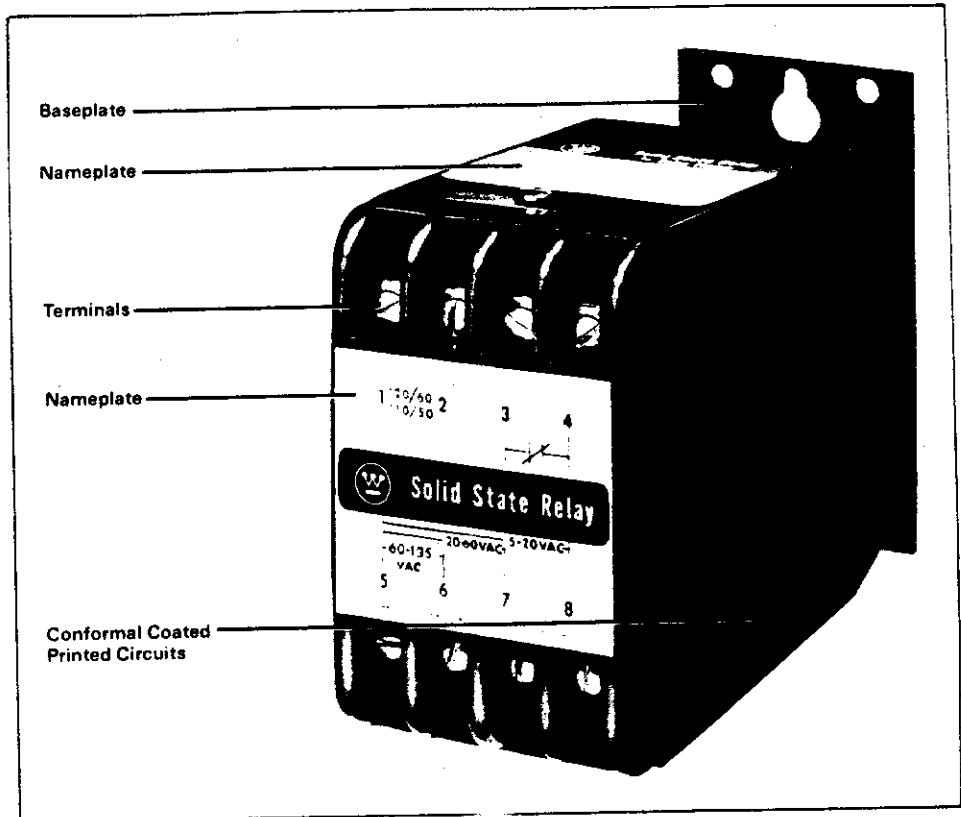
Application

The solid state relay is a totally silent, reliable device that is not normally harmed by dust, humidity, or other typical contact fouling environments. Since this relay is a more versatile, functional equivalent of an electromechanical relay, applications requiring this versatility are now possible:

- Remote starter and contactor control (interposing relay)
- Liquid level detection
- High duty cycle, interlocking, alarm, or fail-safe applications
- Functional equivalent of power AND gate:

Version	Supply Voltage	Input Voltage	Output Contact
N.O.	OFF	OFF	OPEN
N.O.	OFF	ON	OPEN
N.O.	ON	OFF	OPEN
N.O.	ON	ON	CLOSED
N.C.	OFF	OFF	OPEN
N.C.	OFF	ON	OPEN
N.C.	ON	OFF	CLOSED
N.C.	ON	ON	OPEN

- Explosion-proof applications
- Silent operation: suited for labs, operating rooms, offices
- Inaccessible locations where relay replacement is impracticable



Construction Features

Baseplate

Same baseplate as BF relays, mounts in same area.

Terminals

Captive, pressure clamp type, accepts one or two solid or stranded #14 or smaller wires.

Nameplates

On face of relay, contains wiring information and terminal identification.

Conformal Coated Printed Circuit

Protects against shock, dirt or other environmental hazards.

Built-in Surge Protection

Protects solid state contact from damage due to line and load transients.

List Prices

Solid State Contact®	Style Number	List Price
Normally Open	506C896G01	\$180
Normally Closed	506C896G02	180

Enclosure - NEMA Type 1

Style Number	List Price
4977D40G04	\$28

Accessories

Mounting Strip (same as used for BF Relays)

No. of Stations	Channel Length (In.)	Catalog Number	List Price
4	7 ²⁷ / ₃₂	BFMS4	\$3.20
5	9 ²³ / ₃₂	BFMS5	3.40
6	11 ¹⁹ / ₃₂	BFMS6	3.60
7	13 ¹⁵ / ₃₂	BFMS7	3.80



Electrical Ratings

Input Voltage

Supply: 120/110, 60/50 Hz., 2.5 VA

Trigger Input: 60 volts Ac @ 3 mA to 135
volts Ac @ 6 mA;
20 volts Ac @ 3 mA to 60
volts Ac @ 6 mA;
5 volts Ac @ 2 mA to 20
volts Ac @ 6 mA.
25 to 400 Hz

Solid State Contact (NO or NC) ①:

2 amps RMS continuous max. (inductive or
resistive load), ② 132 volts Ac RMS max.

Contacts should be used only on Ac or unfil-
tered rectified Ac circuits. Contact will not
switch off Dc unless current passes through
zero.

Ambient Temp. Range: -20°C to $+60^{\circ}\text{C}$ ③

Open Contact Leakage Current:

3 mA maximum

Closed Contact Voltage Drop:

3 volts Ac maximum

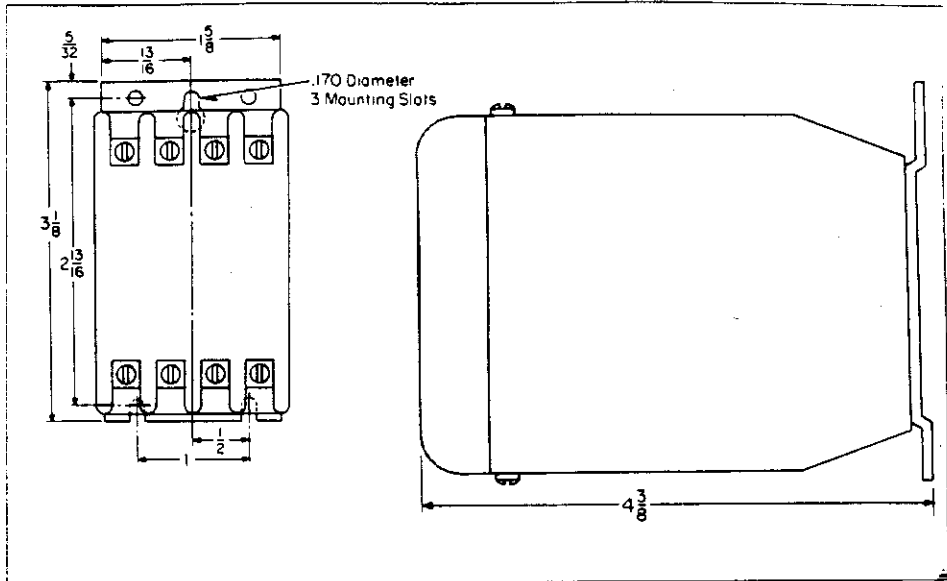
① Can initiate any U.S. made size 4 motor starter.

② 12 amps RMS max. inrush for 3 cycles. If inrush-current is
greater than 2 amps and relay is operated more than once
every 30 minutes, refer to Westinghouse, as derating may
be necessary. If surge current is 2 amps or less, no derat-
ing is necessary. If currents exceeding these ratings could
occur, we suggest adding a series fuse having an 12T rat-
ing equal to 3 amp $\times$ 2 sec.

③ Refer to Westinghouse if operation in a higher ambient
temperature is desired. Derating may be necessary.

Dimensions, Inches

Not to be used for construction purposes unless approved.



Resistance Sensing Relay

Application

The Westinghouse Resistance Sensing Relay is a versatile, accurate, solid state device suited for numerous industrial control systems.

Typical applications include:

- Motor Temperature Protection
- Bearing Temperature Protection
- Fluid Flow Control
- Stop Motion Control
- Bin Filling Control
- Fluid Temperature Control
- Inspection
- Strain Gauge
- Positioning Servo System

Description/Operation

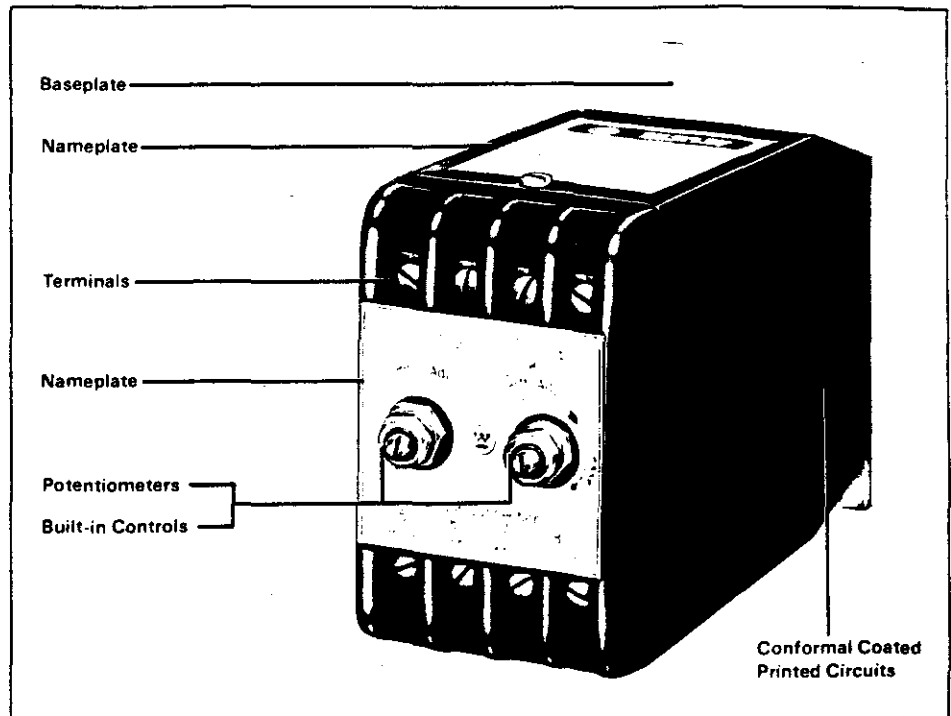
The Westinghouse Resistance Sensing Relay is designed for use with external variable resistance sensors such as:

- PTC and NTC thermistors
- Photo cells
- Infrared cells
- Liquid level probes
- Go, no-go gauges
- Contact-making thermometers and instruments

The relay compares the resistance value of the sensor to a self-contained adjustable resistance reference. Its solid state contact transfers when the sensor resistance exceeds a set value.

The sensor can be connected to the relay in two different ways to provide either a N/O or N/C output contact. Thus, sensors with inverse characteristics can be used to perform the same control function as sensors with direct characteristics (i.e. NTC and PTC thermistors).

The standard sensor adjustment permits relay to be used with sensors having a resistance range of 20 to 1000 ohms at point of contact transfer. Higher resistance sensors may be used without sacrificing adjustment resolution by connecting a bias resistor to terminals provided on the relay. A built-in differential adjustment is provided to control the resistance value at which the relay will transfer the output contact back to its normal condition after the initial transfer.



The relay supply voltage input is transformer isolated from the solid state contact; thus the relay can be used without regard to polarity in same manner as electromechanical relays.

The sensor circuit is connected internally to the solid state contact. The solid state contact, therefore, must be supplied from an under-grounded source to prevent any possibility of personnel shock or relay damage resulting from an unintentional sensor ground.

The voltage supplied to the sensor circuit from the internal power supply is 16 volts d-c max.

Construction Features

Baseplate

Standard BF Relay baseplate, mounts in same space as BF Relays.

Nameplates

Visible from front, contain wiring, electrical and terminal information.

Terminals

Captive, pressure clamp-type, recessed for electrical protection. Accepts one or two solid or stranded wires #14 or smaller.

Adjustment Potentiometer With Insulated Shafts

Provides shock proof adjustment.

Built-in Controls

Provides for easier set-up and adjustment.

Sensor Connection Terminals

Application flexibility enables sensor to be connected in two different ways.

Conformal Coated Printed Circuit

Protects relay against shock, moisture, dirt, and other environmental hazards.

Built-in surge protection protects solid state contact from damage due to line and load transients.



List Prices

Style No.: 506C193G01 \$220 List

Enclosure

NEMA 1 Style No.: 4977D40G04 \$28 List

Accessories

Mounting Strip (Same as used for BF relays)

No. of Stations	Channel Length (In.)	Catalog Number	List Price
4	7 ²⁷ / ₃₂	BFMS4	\$3.20
5	9 ²³ / ₃₂	BFMS5	3.40
6	11 ¹⁹ / ₃₂	BFMS6	3.60
7	13 ¹⁵ / ₃₂	BFMS7	3.80

Electrical Ratings

Input Voltage:

120/110 Volts Ac, 60/50 Hz., 2.5 VA

Solid State Contact ①:

2 amps continuous Max. (inductive or resistance), 132 volts Ac max.

Ambient Temp. Range: -20°C to +60°C @

Open Contact Leakage Current:

3 MA maximum

Closed Contact Voltage Drop:

3 volts Ac maximum

Accuracy:

±0.1% of resistance setting (for +10%, -15% change in rated line voltage and a 50°C ambient temperature change) for a switching resistance of 20 Ohms to 10,000 Ohms

Maximum Switching Resistance:

50,000 Ohms

Minimum Switching Resistance:

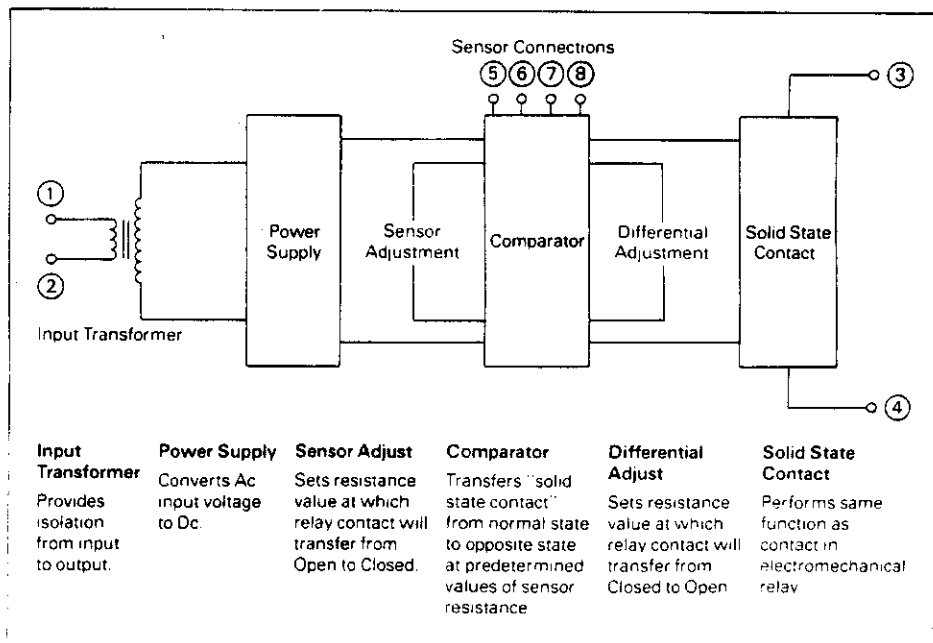
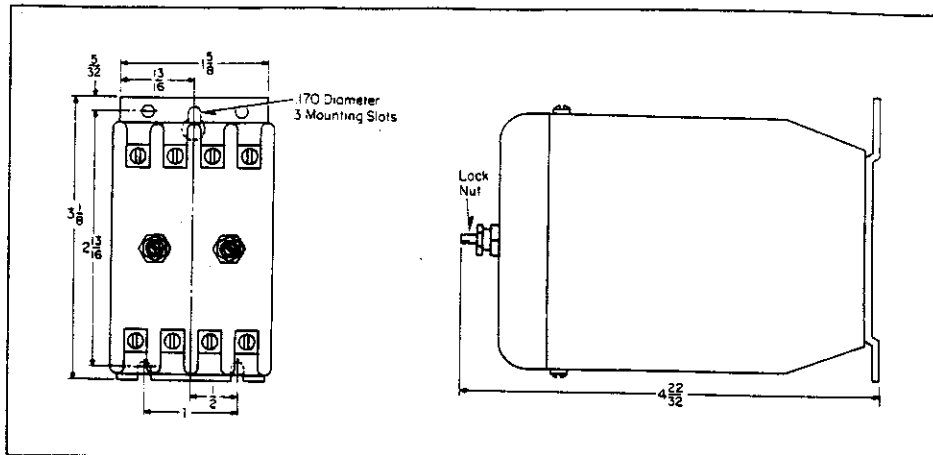
20 Ohms

Differential Resistance Range:

Solid state contact can be set to open at 99% to 50%, or 101% to 150% of the contact closure resistance value, depending upon method of sensor connection.

① 12 amps max. inrush for 3 cycles. If inrush current is greater than 2 amps and relay is operated more than once every 30 minutes, refer to Westinghouse as derating may be necessary. If inrush is 2 amps or less, no derating is necessary. If currents in excess of these ratings could occur, we suggest adding a series fuse having an I²T rating equal to 3 amp 2 sec.

③ Refer to Westinghouse if operation in a higher ambient temperature is desired. Derating may be necessary.



Voltage Sensing Relay

Description

The Westinghouse voltage sensing relays are highly accurate, solid state, Ac voltage sensing devices available in both overvoltage and undervoltage styles. Three voltage ranges are available: 70 - 120 Volts Ac, 100 - 140 Volts Ac, 200 - 280 Volts Ac. All relays include built-in insulated shaft potentiometers for voltage adjustment and differential adjustment. Relay circuit boards are conformal coated for environment-free operation. Input is transformer isolated from solid state output contact. Mounting dimensions are same as BF relay.

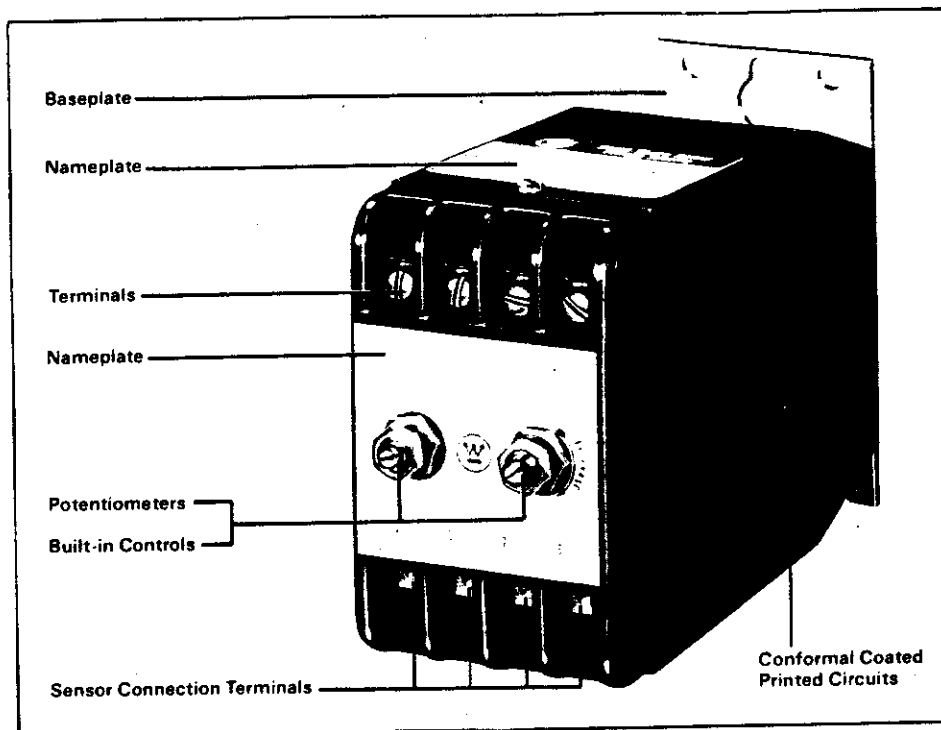
Application

Overvoltage Line Protection
Undervoltage Line Protection
Unbalanced Line Voltage Protection
Over-and-Underspeed Control (From Tachometer Input)
Any Ac Voltage Level Monitoring

Operation

Overvoltage Relay - Solid state contact is "normally closed". Differential adjustment sets - upper limit where contact will open. After opening, contact will remain open until voltage drops below value set with voltage adjustment potentiometer. Three adjustment ranges are available: 70 - 120 Volts Ac, 100 - 140 Volts Ac, and 200 - 280 Volts Ac.

Undervoltage Relay - Solid state contact is normally open and closes when voltage exceeds upper limit set by voltage adjustment potentiometer. Contact will remain closed until voltage drops below the value set with differential adjustment. Contact will not re-close until voltage once again exceeds upper limit. Available in same voltage ranges as over-voltage design.



Construction Features

Baseplate

Same baseplate as BF relay, mounts in same area.

Nameplates

On face of relay, contain wiring information and terminal identification.

Terminals

Captive, pressure clamp type, accepts one or two solid or stranded #14 or smaller wires.

Adjustment Potentiometer With Insulated Shafts

Provides shock-proof adjustment.

Built-in Controls

Provides for easier set-up and adjustment.

Conformal Coated Printed Circuit

Protects relay against shock, moisture, dirt, and other environmental hazards.

Built-in Surge Protection

Protects solid state contacts from damage due to load and line transients.

List Prices

Style Number	Voltage Range	List Price
Undervoltage		
506C084G09	70 to 120 Ac	\$260
506C084G01	100 to 140 Ac	260
506C084G05	200 to 280 Ac	260

Overvoltage

506C084G10	70 to 120 Ac	260
506C084G02	100 to 140 Ac	260
506C084G06	200 to 280 Ac	260

Enclosure

Style No. (NEMA 1)	List Price
4977D40G04	\$28

Accessories

Mounting Strip (Same as used for BF Relays)

No. of Stations	Channel Length (In.)	Catalog Number	List Price
4	7 ²⁷ / ₃₂	BFMS4	\$3.20
5	9 ²³ / ₃₂	BFMS5	3.40
6	11 ¹⁹ / ₃₂	BFMS6	3.60
7	13 ¹⁵ / ₃₂	BFMS7	3.80

Variable Differential Range:
See curves at right.

Repeatability: ± 0.5 volts Ac of setting.

Solid State Contact:

2 amps continuous max. ① (inductive or resistive), 132 volts Ac max.

Ambient Temp. Range: -20°C to +60°C ②

Open Contact Leakage Current:
3 MA maximum

Closed Contact Voltage Drop:
3 volts Ac maximum.

- ① 12 amps max. inrush for 3 cycles. If inrush current is greater than 2 amps and relay is operated more than once every 30 minutes, refer to Westinghouse as derating may be necessary. If inrush is 2 amps or less, no derating is necessary. If currents in excess of these ratings could occur, we suggest adding a series fuse having an I²T rating equal to a 3 amp 3 sec.
- ② Refer to Westinghouse if operation in a higher ambient temperature is desired. Derating may be necessary.

Technical drawing of the 1000 Series Transducer showing front and side views with dimensions.

Front View Dimensions:

- Overall width: $1\frac{1}{8}$
- Overall height: $3\frac{1}{8}$
- Top mounting slots: $\frac{5}{32}$ (slot width), $\frac{13}{16}$ (slot spacing), $\frac{1}{8}$ (slot offset)
- Central mounting holes: $\frac{1}{2}$ (diameter), $2\frac{13}{16}$ (center-to-center distance)
- Bottom mounting slots: $\frac{1}{2}$ (slot width), $\frac{1}{2}$ (slot spacing)

Side View Dimensions:

- Overall length: $4\frac{31}{32}$

Labels:

- .170 Diameter 3 Mounting Slots (pointing to the top slots)
- Lock Nut (pointing to the side mounting feature)

The diagram illustrates the operating characteristics of a differential relay. The vertical axis represents Line Volts, with a scale from 0 to 280. The horizontal axis represents Potentiometer Rotation. The curve shows the relationship between the relay's pickup and dropout voltages as the potentiometer is adjusted. Key features include:

- Line Volts Scale:**
 - Maximum: 280 Volts
 - Minimum: 70 Volts
 - 0 Volts
- Relay Contact Status:**
 - Dropping Voltage:** Indicated by a downward arrow on the left side of the curve.
 - Rising Voltage:** Indicated by an upward arrow on the right side of the curve.
- Adjustment Points:**
 - (Dropout):** The point where the relay contacts drop out of the closed position.
 - (Pickup):** The point where the relay contacts pick up and close.
- 3 Volts Minimum Recommended Differential:** A vertical double-headed arrow indicates the minimum recommended differential voltage between the pickup and dropout points.
- Potentiometer Rotation:** Indicated by a horizontal arrow at the bottom of the diagram.

